# THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

# 111

## **GENERAL STUDIES**

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 2:30 Hours Monday, 05<sup>th</sup> May 2014 p.m.

#### Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of **four (4)** sections A, B, C and D.
- 2. Answer **five (5)** questions by choosing **one (1)** question from each section; the 5<sup>th</sup> question can be chosen from any of the sections.
- 3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
- 4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
- 5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



#### **SECTION A**

# LIFE SKILLS, PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION

- 1. Justify the contention that the Tanzania's philosophy of Socialism identified itself with the poor and oppressed (give six points).
- 2. Analyse six interpersonal skills and show how they can be useful in people's life.

#### **SECTION B**

#### **INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS**

- 3. Explain six functions of the Security Council of the United Nations Organization.
- 4. Examine six economic prospects for Tanzanians in the East African Cooperation.

#### **SECTION C**

#### DEMOCRATIC PROCESS AND PRACTICES

- 5. Differentiate direct from indirect democracy (give six points).
- 6. Elections are important instruments in sustaining political stability and prosperity of any nation. In the light of this statement, explain six significance of election in a democratic country like Tanzania.

## **SECTION D**

## SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN DEVELOPMENT AND CONTEMPORARY ISSUES

- 7. The advancement of technology has benefited people in numerous ways, but it has also created serious problems. Describe six serious undesirable effects of modern technology.
- 8. Examine the root causes of drug abuse among the youths in Tanzania (give six points).