# THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

113/2

# GEOGRAPHY 2 HUMAN AND WORLD ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours Friday, 09th May 2014 p.m.

### Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of **eight (8)** questions sections A and B.
- 2. Answer a total of **five (5)** questions, **two (2)** questions from section A and **three (3)** questions from section B.
- 3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
- 4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
- 5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



## **SECTION A (40 marks)**

### POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

- 1. Analyse seven measures to be taken in checking the fast growing fertility rate in Africa
- 2. Justify that population policy in Tanzania is not effective. Give eight points.
- 3. (a) Define the following terms related to demography:
  - (i) Population pressure.
  - (ii) Total fertility rate.
  - (iii) Crude birth rate.
  - (iv) Crude death rate.
  - (b) Explain the social, economic and cultural factors influencing mortality rate in Tanzania.

### SECTION B (60 marks)

### **REGIONAL FOCAL STUDIES**

Answer three (3) questions from this section.

- 4. Discuss the statement that energy crisis is likely to be a more serious threat for development in Developing Countries. Suggest three measures to avoid the problems.
- 5. Evaluate the global efforts that have been made on the management and conservation of fisheries.
- 6. Examine the future prospects of tourism industry in Tanzania. Give eight points.
- 7. Describe eight contributions of the tree crops farming in the socio-economic development of Nigeria.
- 8. Give an account of eight factors leading to the development of air craft industry in the United States of America