

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
EXAMINATION**

113/2

**GEOGRAPHY 2
HUMAN AND WORLD ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY
(For Both School and Private Candidates)**

Time: 3 Hours

Friday, 09th May 2014 p.m.

Instructions

1. This paper consists of **eight (8)** questions in sections A and B.
2. Answer a total of **five (5)** questions; **two (2)** questions from section A and **three (3)** questions from section B.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



SECTION A (40 marks)

POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

1. Analyse seven measures to be taken in checking the fast growing fertility rate in Africa.
2. Justify that population policy in Tanzania is not effective. Give eight points.
3. (a) Define the following terms related to demography:
 - (i) Population pressure.
 - (ii) Total fertility rate.
 - (iii) Crude birth rate.
 - (iv) Crude death rate.
- (b) Explain the social, economic and cultural factors influencing mortality rate in Tanzania.

SECTION B (60 marks)

REGIONAL FOCAL STUDIES

Answer **three (3)** questions from this section.

4. Discuss the statement that energy crisis is likely to be a more serious threat for development in Developing Countries. Suggest three measures to avoid the problems.
5. Evaluate the global efforts that have been made on the management and conservation of fisheries.
6. Examine the future prospects of tourism industry in Tanzania. Give eight points.
7. Describe eight contributions of the tree crops farming in the socio-economic development of Nigeria.
8. Give an account of eight factors leading to the development of air craft industry in the United States of America.