

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
EXAMINATION**

112/1

HISTORY 1

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours

Wednesday, 07th May 2014 p.m.

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **five (5)** questions, choosing **two (2)** questions from section A and B and **one (1)** question from section C.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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SECTION A (40 marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

1. Analyse five characteristics of the first non antagonistic mode of production which developed in pre-colonial Africa and elaborate three factors that show how African communal societies transformed to feudalism.
2. Discuss six factors which accelerated disparity in development between Africa and Western Europe from the 15th century.
3. Explain six reasons behind the rise of the Atlantic Slave Trade.
4. Assess the importance of Agriculture in the colonial economy.

SECTION B (40 marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

5. Examine six major social-economic changes which occurred in colonial economy after the Second World War.
6. Migrant labourers were preferred by the colonialists to other types of labour. Substantiate this statement with six points.
7. Show how external forces influenced the rise of African nationalism and the struggle for independence after 1945 (give six points).
8. Analyse the roles of Bandung conference to the development of African nationalism and the struggle for independence.

SECTION C (20 marks)

Answer **one (1)** questions from this section.

9. Analyse six effects of colonial education in Tanzania.
10. Explain by giving six points how Tanzanian Government has been combating her social and economic challenges to development since independence.