

*Candidate's Examination Number .....*

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA  
FORM TWO NATIONAL ASSESSMENT**

**061**

**COMMERCE**

**Time: 2:30 Hours**

**Friday, 15<sup>th</sup> November 2019 p.m.**

**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C with a total of **seven (7)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions.
3. All answers must be written in the spaces provided.
4. All writing must be written in **blue or black ink**.
5. All communication devices, calculators and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your **Examination Number** at the top right corner of every page.

<b>FOR EXAMINERS' USE ONLY</b>		
<b>QUESTION NUMBER</b>	<b>SCORE</b>	<b>EXAMINERS' INITIALS</b>
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
<b>TOTAL</b>		
<b>CHECKER'S INITIALS</b>		



**SECTION A (30 Marks)**

Answer all questions in this section.

1. For each of the following items (i) – (x), choose the correct answer and write its letter in the box provided.

- (i) What will be the order point of Mr. Cassel if his daily sales is 500 bags of sugar, the delivery time being 15 days and minimum stock of 200 bags?

- A 7,700 bags      B 3,300 bags  
C 3,500 bags      D 4,500 bags

- (ii) The process through the customer exchange information with the shop keeper about the availability of rice in his shop is expressed as

- A transaction.      B advertising.  
C communication.      D retailing.

- (iii) Why is it necessary to use demand schedule in drawing a demand curve?

- A It shows the quantity demanded.  
B It shows the price of the quantity demanded.  
C It shows the price and quantity demanded.  
D It shows the price changes for a commodity.

- (iv) Why internal motivation important in an entrepreneurship?

- A It creates environment for carrier development.  
B It creates competition among the entrepreneurship.  
C It creates the working spirits to experts.  
D It helps to overcome the business challenges.

- (v) In which category does Madam Mashenge be grouped if she produced green vegetables in large quantity and sells them in bulk to retailers who will then sell them to final users?

- A Wholesaler      B Retailer  
C Customer      D Producer

- (vi) The main elements of commerce comprises of

- A home trade and foreign trade.      B wholesale and retail trade.  
C trade and aids to trade.      D import trade and export trade.

- (vii) Which of the following units of carriage in transport is most suitable in carrying delicate and perishable goods over a long distance?

- A Ships      B Train  
C Car      D Aeroplane

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- (viii) Petrol stations which sell petrol and diesel obtained from the same producer are the examples of
- |                 |                        |   |
|-----------------|------------------------|---|
| A tied shops.   | B departmental stores. | □ |
| C single shops. | D mobile shops.        |   |
- (ix) The following are benefits of self-employment to an entrepreneur except
- |  |   |
|--|---|
| A Ability to generate extra income.                  | □ |
| B Sharing decision and business ideas with the boss. |   |
| C Ability to make his/her own decisions.             |   |
| D Becoming boss of his/her own business.             |   |
- (x) Mr. Makiku is a large scale local rice producer who invested a capital of Tsh. 300 million in production. What reward is he deserve as a return of his capital?
- |          |            |   |
|----------|------------|---|
| A Rent   | B Salary   | □ |
| C Profit | D Interest |   |

2. Match the meaning of the production terminologies in **List A** with the relevant terminology in **List B** by writing the letter of the correct terminology below the corresponding item number in the table provided.

<b>List A</b>	<b>List B</b>
(i) A level of production which is concerned with getting the raw materials provided by nature out of the land.	A Production
(ii) The activity aimed at bringing a physical change in goods and services to satisfy human needs and wants.	B Factors of production
(iii) A level of production which deal with distribution of already manufactured goods without changing their forms.	C Secondary production
(iv) The production inputs, which are necessary for production to take place.	D Indirect production
(v) A level of production which uses raw materials produced to produce other goods that will satisfy human needs.	E Direct production
	F Tertiary production
	G Primary production

**Answer**

<b>List A</b>	<b>(i)</b>	<b>(ii)</b>	<b>(iii)</b>	<b>(iv)</b>	<b>(v)</b>
<b>List B</b>					

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3. (a) For each of the following statements (i) –(x), write **True** if the statement is correct or **False** if the statement is not correct in the space provided.
- (i) Air transport is most suitable for transporting Tanzanite minerals from Arusha to Dar es Salaam. ....
  - (ii) Some of the entrepreneurs exit from the market as an outcome of improper planning. ....
  - (iii) Warehousing increases the quality of some goods such as alcohol if stored over long time. ....
  - (iv) Mr. Biashara is a wholesaler because he bought 100 bags of cement from Cement Industry for construction of his house. ....
  - (v) Economics deals with allocation of scarce resources to satisfy human needs and wants. ....
  - (vi) The presentation of quantity supplied in relation to price in graph presents supply schedule. ....
  - (vii) The success of entrepreneurial business is an external motivation to an entrepreneur. ....
  - (viii) Low establishment cost is one of the factors that cause an increase in number of road side sellers in Tanzania. ....
  - (ix) Tanzania use pipe line mode of transport in transporting gas from Mtwara to Dar es Salaam. ....
  - (x) The rate of stock turn helps the business owner to determine the value of gross profit in a given period. ....
- (b) Complete the following sentences by filling in the blanks with the correct word(s).
- (i) Under which factor of production the machine bought for production purpose is categorized? ....
  - (ii) The wholesaler's function which involves bulk buying and promptly payment to manufacturer is called ....
  - (iii) The process of keeping goods or raw materials for future use in the warehouse is referred to as ....
  - (iv) A person who initiate the business idea is called ....

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- (v) The demand for the commodities that are used together such as cars and fuel is grouped as .....

**SECTION B (30 Marks)**

Answer all questions in this section.

4. (a) What is transportation? Give one example of transportation at your surroundings.

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- (b) With examples, briefly explain four elements of transports.

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(ii) .....

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(iii) .....

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(iv) .....

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5. Describe five functions of an entrepreneur.

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(ii) .....

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(iii) .....

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(iv) .....

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(v) .....

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**SECTION C (40 Marks)**

**Answer all questions in this section.**

6. (a) Describe the term channel of distribution and draw a diagram to show the middlemen involved in the channel of distribution of manufactured goods.

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- (b) Explain four forms of channel of distribution of manufactured goods.

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(ii) .....

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(iv) .....

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7. Explain four advantages and two disadvantages of warehousing.