THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

134/3 AGRICULTURE 3

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours Year: 2013

Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of sections three (3) questions.
- 2. Answer two (2) questions.
- 3. Question one (1) carries **twenty (20)** marks and questions **two (2)** and **three (3)** carries **fifteen (15)** marks each.
- 4. Non-programable calculators may be used.
- 5. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
- 6. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



- 1. You are provided with specimens: Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4, and Q5.
 - (a) (i) Identify specimens Q1 and Q2
 - (ii) State two functions of specimen Q2 in soil fertility improvement
 - (iii) Outline three disadvantages of using specimen Q1 in excess quantities
 - (b) (i) Identify specimen Q3 by its common name
 - (ii) Mention one disease associated with Q3 and its causal organism
 - (iii) Give two methods of controlling the disease in Q3
 - (c) (i) Identify specimens Q4 and Q5
 - (ii) Differentiate between the roles of specimens Q4 and Q5 in crop protection
- 2. You are provided with specimens: R1, R2, and R3.
 - (a) (i) Identify specimens R1 and R2
 - (ii) Give three reasons why farmers prefer using specimen R2 compared to specimen R1
 - (iii) State the effect of specimen R1 when applied during the flowering stage of crops
 - (b) (i) Name specimen R3 by its botanical name
 - (ii) State one major pest associated with specimen R3
 - (iii) Mention two crops commonly attacked by the pest in R3
- 3. You are provided with specimens: S1, S2, S3, and S4.
 - (a) (i) Identify each specimen S1, S2, S3, and S4
 - (ii) Give two uses of specimen S1 on the farm
 - (iii) State three precautions to be observed when handling specimen S2
 - (b) (i) Describe how specimen S4 could damage farm animals
 - (ii) Mention two ways of controlling specimen S4