THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

114/2 DIVINITY 2

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours Year: 2003

Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of Alternative A and B. Candidates must confine themselves to either Alternative A or B.
- 2. Answer five (5) questions. Question number one (1) for Alternative A and question number nine (9) for Alternative B are compulsory.
- 3. Each question carries twenty (20) marks.
- 4. Bibles and other unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
- 5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



ALTERNATIVE A

(The Four Gospels)

- 1. Short explanations (a–h):
 - (a) "Blessed are those who mourn, for they shall be comforted" (Matthew 5:4)
 - (b) "Give to Caesar the things that are Caesar's" (Matthew 22:21)
 - (c) "For where two or three are gathered in my name, there am I among them" (Matthew 18:20)
 - (d) "Whoever would be great among you must be your servant" (Mark 10:43)
 - (e) "No one can serve two masters" (Matthew 6:24)
 - (f) "I am the good shepherd" (John 10:11)
 - (g) "You shall love your neighbor as yourself" (Matthew 22:39)
 - (h) "It is written: 'Man shall not live by bread alone" (Matthew 4:4)
- 2. The role of discipleship: what did Jesus demand of his disciples sacrifices, priorities, and challenges?
- 3. Examine the "Sermon on the Mount" (Matthew 5–7) choose two teachings and explain their meaning and how to apply them.
- 4. Narrate and explain the cleansing of the temple by Jesus. What does it teach about worship and zeal?
- 5. Explore the passion predictions of Jesus how many times, in which Gospels, what did he say?
- 6. How does Jesus confront hypocrisy in religious leaders (e.g. Pharisees, scribes)? Use one episode as your basis.
- 7. Compare how the Gospels portray the resurrection of Jesus: how many accounts, what appearances, and themes.
- 8. Discuss Jesus' last teachings to his disciples before his arrest (e.g. in John 14–17): key themes and importance.

ALTERNATIVE B

(The Apostolic Age)

- 9. Short explanations (a–h):
 - (a) "God is not a God of confusion but of peace" (1 Corinthians 14:33)
 - (b) "We are ambassadors for Christ" (2 Corinthians 5:20)
 - (c) "All have sinned and fall short of the glory of God" (Romans 3:23)
 - (d) "For by grace you have been saved through faith" (Ephesians 2:8)
 - (e) "And this is my prayer: that your love may abound more and more" (Philippians 1:9)
 - (f) "Bear one another's burdens" (Galatians 6:2)
 - (g) "Let love be genuine. Abhor what is evil; hold fast to what is good" (Romans 12:9)
 - (h) "If Christ has not been raised, your faith is futile" (1 Corinthians 15:17)
- 10. Describe the Jerusalem Council in Acts 15: what was debated, the decision, and its implications.
- 11. In Acts 10, the story of Peter and Cornelius opens the gospel to Gentiles. Explain that event and its significance.
- 12. Explain the concept of spiritual gifts in 1 Corinthians 12–14: their purpose, proper use, and danger of abuse.
- 13. Analyze Paul's teaching about the body being a temple of the Holy Spirit (1 Corinthians 6:19-20) and its implication for Christian conduct.
- 14. How did Paul address the issue of circumcision and the law among Gentile believers (Galatians)? Show arguments and outcome.
- 15. Examine the conflict between Peter (Cephas) and Paul in Antioch (Galatians 2). What was at stake, and how was it resolved?
- 16. In Romans chapters 5–8, Paul gives a theology of suffering, hope, and life in the Spirit. Outline these themes and how they encourage believers today.