

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
EXAMINATION

111

GENERAL STUDIES
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Duration: 3 Hours

Year: 2025

Instructions

1. This paper consists of **seven (7)** questions.
2. Answer **five (5)** questions. Question **one (1)** is compulsory.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. All writing should be in **black or blue** ink, **except** for drawings which must be in pencil.
5. Communication devices and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



Answer **five (5)** questions. Question **1 (one)** is compulsory.

1. “Uneven global development of technology necessitates the movement of technology from developed countries to developing countries.” In six points, validate this statement with reference to Tanzania.
2. Gender imbalance and gender inequity are the two current burning issues in Tanzania that hold back the country’s efforts towards addressing social cultural inequalities. Suggest six social cultural practices that need to be addressed in order to eliminate such undesirable gender discrepancies.
3. “Desirable moral values ought to be maintained and promoted.” In the light of this quotation, suggest six strategies for promoting such values.
4. “For democracy to flourish in any society, democratisation processes have been widely supported nationally and internationally.” Support this claim by giving six evidences that show the government commitment to this process in Tanzania.
5. Why was Ujamaa ideology the right approach in making Tanzania a truly independent country? Explain by giving six points.
6. Explain six duties of Tanzanian diplomats in ensuring the achievement of the country’s socio-economic development.
7. Since 1961, Tanzania has been a member of Commonwealth. Suggest six reasons for Tanzania to continue being the member.