

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION  
EXAMINATION**

**113/2**

**GEOGRAPHY 2  
HUMAN AND WORLD ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY  
(For School Candidates Only)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Friday, 11<sup>th</sup> February 2011 p.m.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This paper consists of **eleven (11)** questions sections A and B.
2. Answer a total of **five (5)** questions, **two (2)** questions from section A and **three (3)** questions from section B, choosing **one (1)** question from each parts I, II and III.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. Credit will be given for use of relevant sketch maps and diagrams.
5. World outline map is provided.
6. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
7. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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## **SECTION A**

### **REGIONAL FOCAL STUDIES**

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

1. Fuel wood will continue to remain Tanzania's source of energy for decades to come. Evaluate this statement.
2. "Agriculture can lead to a total environmental degradation if not carefully managed." Discuss.
3. Examine five (5) limiting factors facing pastoral farming in tropical regions.
4. After independence tourism industry in Tanzania was given an upper hand due to its social and economic significance. Show how tourism industry has contributed to the economic development of Tanzania since her independence.
5. With concrete examples analyze the conditions which influence the development of Hydro-Electric Power (HEP) production in a given area.

## **SECTION B (60 marks)**

### **POPULATION, ENVIRONMENT AND ECONOMIC INTEGRATION**

Answer only **one (1)** question from each part (I – III).

#### **PART I: POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

6. "Physical factors are immensely responsible for internal migration." Discuss.
7. "A rapid growing population can be an asset or liability". Analyse this statement.

#### **PART II: ECONOMIC INTEGRATION**

8. Give an account of the objectives and achievements of the European Union.
9. "Regional economic integrations in Africa are plagued by several bottlenecks". Examine the problems facing ECOWAS.

### **PART III: ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION**

10. Examine four (4) major problems facing wildlife management in Tanzania and suggest solutions to eliminate these problems.
11. Explain five (5) ways through which underground water sources are polluted and its impacts. (Give four impacts).

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WORLD OUTLINE MAP FOR GEOGRAPHY II

