

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION  
EXAMINATION**

113/2

**GEOGRAPHY 2  
HUMAN AND WORLD ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY  
(For Both School and Private Candidates)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Tuesday, 14<sup>th</sup> February 2012 p.m.**

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**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of **eight (8)** questions sections A and B.
2. Answer a total of **five (5)** questions, **two (2)** questions from section A and **three (3)** questions from section B.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. World outline map is provided.
5. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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**SECTION A (40 marks)**

**POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

1. Briefly describe the following concepts as used in demography.
  - (a) Fecundity.
  - (b) Infant Mortality Rate.
  - (c) Natural Population Growth.
  - (d) Stationary Population Pyramid.
  - (e) Sex Ratio.
2. Population explosion is the result of the interplay of a number of factors. Explain the validity of the statement.
3. Describe nine strategies for manpower mobilization in Tanzania.

**SECTION B (60 marks)**

**REGIONAL FOCAL STUDIES**

Answer **three (3)** questions from this section.

4. Agricultural sector in Tanzania is not well developed despite being the backbone of the economy. Discuss.
5. Account for the change of the location of steel and iron industries in Germany. Explain four adverse impacts of iron and steel industry.
6. Explain nine measures taken by the government of Tanzania to promote tourism.
7. Describe the role played by transport and communication sector in the economic development of a country.
8.
  - (a) Explain the impacts of mining on the environment.
  - (b) Suggest four ways which can be used to minimize the effects of mining on the environment.

THE NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA  
WORLD OUTLINE MAP FOR GEOGRAPHY II

