

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION**

113/2

GEOGRAPHY 2
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours

Wednesday 15 May 2002 a.m.

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A and B
2. Answer **FIVE (5)** questions, choosing **TWO (2)** questions from section A and **THREE (3)** questions from section B. You must answer at least **ONE (1)** question from each part of section B.
3. Credit will be given for the use of relevant sketch maps and diagrams.
4. World Outline map is provided.
5. Cellular phones are not allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages

SECTION A

REGIONAL FOCAL STUDIES

Answer TWO (2) questions from this section.

1. Using U.S.A. as an example, examine the role of coal to the current "Global Energy crisis". What are the limitations facing coal production?
2. Analyse the major threats facing the fishing sector in East African countries. Suggest possible ways to safeguard the sector.
3. With specific examples, discuss the contribution of Steel Rolling Industries in either Uganda or Tanzania and highlight the major drawbacks facing the Industry.
4. "Apart from the mining of gold and diamonds, farming is by far the most important occupation in South Africa". Justify this statement and state the handicaps facing the farming sector.
5. Give an account of setbacks and prospects for tourism industry in East Africa.

SECTION B

POPULATION, ECONOMIC INTEGRATION AND ENVIRONMENT.

PART I: POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Answer ONE (1) question from this part.

6. (a) Classify population census.
(b) Show the significance of population census to a nation.
7. Give a detailed account on the causes and effects of the ageing population.

PART II: ECONOMIC INTEGRATION

Answer ONE (1) question from this part.

8. "The formation of African Unity is the solution to Africa's economic problems". Discuss.
9. Basing on the aims stipulated by the 1967 treaty of Rome Article II, assess the success and failure of European Union.

PART III: ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

Answer ONE (1) question from this part.

10. "Environmental problems in developed countries are the results of high standard of luxury life while for the developing countries are the function of poverty". Discuss.
11. Climatic conditions can sometimes be hazardous. Examine this statement with reference to Africa South of the Sahara.

WORLD OUTLINE MAP FOR GEOGRAPHY II

