

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA  
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION  
EXAMINATION**

**113/2**

**GEOGRAPHY 2  
HUMAN AND WORLD ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY  
(For Both School and Private Candidates)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Year: 2024**

**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of **seven (7)** questions.
2. Answer a total of **five (5)** questions. Question number **one (1)** is compulsory.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. All writing should be in **blue** or **black** ink, **except** for drawings which must be in pencil.
5. Communication devices and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



Answer **five (5)** questions. Question number **one (1)** is compulsory.

1. To what extent are the population studies in Tanzania important for social and economic development? Describe by using seven points.
2. The government of any country should make a deliberate effort to influence her population dynamics through good and viable population policies. Assess five achievements and four constraints of those policies in Tanzania.
3. Despite having several benefits, ranching system is not well developed in Tanzania. Examine eight shortcomings of that system in the country.
4. The extraction and exploitation of natural gas in Mtwara strip is a way forward for the industrialization process in Tanzania. Justify this statement by giving eight points.
5. Account for the eight advantages of air transport over the other forms of transport.
6. Canada is among the countries which are highly developed in timber industry in the world. Evaluate eight factors which boost the development of the industry in that country.
7. The fishermen along the Indian Ocean are complaining over the few fishes they are catching nowadays. Assess four main threats and four mitigation measures to safeguard this industry.