

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION**

112/1

HISTORY 1

ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF AFRICAN STATES
(For School Candidates Only)

Time: 3 Hours

Wednesday, 09th February 2011 p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of sections **fifteen (15)** questions.
2. Answer **five (5)** questions.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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1. Though the characteristics of the feudal mode of production were the same, their approaches however were different. Identify six (6) differences between the feudal modes of production practiced in Buganda with that one evolved along the Coast of East Africa.
2. Examine the main characteristics of pre-colonial education, its pitfalls and roles to the development of African societies.
3. “The motive behind the coming of missionaries, traders and explorers was scientific curiosity rather than capitalistic interest.” Discuss this statement with reference to the activities of these agents in East, Central and West Africa.
4. Account for technological backwardness in agricultural sector during the colonial period.
5. Analyse the purpose and importance of Direct and Indirect rule in colonial Africa.
6. “The success of capitalist penetration in Africa was largely due to the role of the colonial state.” Discuss.
7. Examine the essence and effects of racism on African societies during colonial period.
8. Using specific examples assess the role of peasants and workers in the struggle for National Independence in African colonies.
9. The crisis of 1929-1933 brought about some qualitative and quantitative changes in Tanganyika between 1930’s and 1940’s. Discuss.
10. Analyse the possible reasons which led the U.S.A. to play contradictory roles in liberation movements in Africa.
11. Critically examine the ways employed by the imperialist powers in preparing African countries for post independence colonialism.
12. Evaluate the African’s gains from United Nations Organization for the last four decade.
13. Account for failure of Blacks Nationalism in South Africa before the 1990’s.
14. With specific examples examine the causes of Biafra Crises in Nigeria.
15. Explain the main causes of the current economic crisis in Tanzania and steps taken to resolve it.