

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
EXAMINATION**

112/2

HISTORY 2

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours

Monday, 13th February 2012 a.m.

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **five (5)** questions, choosing **two (2)** questions from section A and B and **one (1)** question from section C.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



SECTION A (40 marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

1. Appraise eight effects of the Germany unification in Europe.
2. Elaborate six contributions of the Agrarian Revolution to the growth of capitalism in Europe.
3. Analyse six causes of the Glorious Revolution of 1680s in Britain.
4. "Africa helped to develop Western Europe in the same proportion as Western Europe helped to underdevelop Africa during the mercantile era." Justify this statement.

SECTION B (40 marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

5. Elaborate six factors accounting for the demise of European capitalism.
6. Explain three similarities and three differences between Germany and Italy dictatorship policies after the First World War.
7. Analyse four successes and four challenges encountered by Tanzania from adopting Ujamaa and Self reliance policies.
8. Discuss six factors that led to the improvement of relations between the antagonists of the Cold War after 1953.

SECTION C (20 marks)

Answer **one (1)** question from this section.

9. Explain six negative effects of the Structural Adjustment Programmes (SAPs) in the Developing Nations.
10. Assess six internal causes of underdevelopment in the Third World Countries.