THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

112/2 **HISTORY 1**

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours **Thursday, 14th February 2013 a.m.**

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.

2. Answer **five (5)** questions, choosing **two (2)** questions from section A and B and **one (1)** question from section C.

3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks

4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.

5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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SECTION A (40 marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

1. Examine six factors that determined the establishment of peasant agricultural system in the colonies.

2. Explain six outstanding features of the centralised societies that existed in Pre-colonial Africa.

3. Elaborate six effects of the Long Distance trade in the political and economic development of East and Central Africa up to the 19th century.

4. Analyse six problems encountered by the people of African origin in the New World.

SECTION B (40 marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

5. Evaluate six contributions of USA in the process of decolonization of Africa.

6. Account for the failure of colonial agricultural reforms in Africa after the Second World War (provide six points).

7. Explain six reasons for the rise and consolidation of the African Working Class Movement after 1945.

8. Elaborate three effects of the Second World War on European economy and explian three contributions of the decline of European capitalism in accelerating decolonization processes of Africa.

SECTION C (20 marks)

Answer **one (1)** questions from this section.

9. Analyse three changes that were proposed by the policy of Education for Self Reliance in Tanzanian education system and show how this policy failed to bring fundamental changes in Tanzania by providing three points.

10. Examine six major hindrances to development in Tanzania.

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