

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

112/1 HISTORY 1  
ORIGINS AND DEVELOPMENT OF MODERN AFRICAN STATES  
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours

Friday, March 11, 2005 p.m.

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Instructions

1. This paper consists of *fifteen (15)* questions.
2. Answer *five (5)* questions.
3. All questions carry equal marks.
4. Cellular phones are *not* allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your *Examination Number* on every page of your answer booklet(s).



1. How did the Neolithic Revolution affect the pre-colonial African societies?
2. Examine critically the features of pre-colonial education and its role in enhancing African cultural aspects.
3. "The imperialist scramble for Africa in the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century was an inevitable outcome of capitalist development in Europe". Substantiate.
4. Discuss the different forms and motives of African reactions to colonial occupation.
5. Explore the socio-economic impact of the 1929 – 1933 capitalist crisis on Africa.
6. Analyse the strategies used by the colonial states to promote trade and commerce in African colonies before 1945.
7. Discuss the agricultural policies and strategies undertaken to improve agriculture in African colonies after the Second World War.
8. How effective was colonial education in maintaining colonial relations of production in Africa?
9. Examine critically the contribution of colonial bureaucracy in the establishment and maintenance of colonialism in Africa.
10. To what extent was the Second World War a factor for the rise of militant nationalism in Africa?
11. Highlight the input of the Independent Church Movements and early Welfare Associations to the rise of modern nationalism in Africa.
12. Giving relevant examples, discuss the central thesis that "the withering away of colonialism in Africa was partly engineered by the colonialists themselves".
13. "Post-colonial African states are besieged with multiple problems which call for historical explanations". Discuss.
14. Most economies in Africa are characterized by lack of viable industrial and technological base. Explore the historical roots of this phenomenon.
15. Analyse the effects of structural Adjustment Policies on African States.