

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION
EXAMINATION

112/1

HISTORY 1

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Duration: 3 Hours

Year : 2025

Instructions

1. This paper consists of **seven (7)** questions.
2. Answer a total of **five (5)** questions. Question **one (1)** is compulsory.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. All writing should be in **blue** or **black** ink.
5. Communication devices and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



Answer **five (5)** questions. Question **1 (one)** is compulsory.

1. The post-colonial economic challenges to development in Tanzania resulted from colonial economic policies. Justify this statement by giving six points.
2. In six points, show how Jihad movement transformed the socio-political and economic situations of West African societies in the 19th Century.
3. In six points, analyse the social and political impact of Triangular Slave Trade in West Africa.
4. In six points, examine the social and economic injustices which were encountered by the people of African origin in the new world.
5. In six points, examine measures taken by European powers to maintain constant supply of labour in the plantations and settler farms after 1945.
6. With concrete examples from Tanganyika, describe any six reforms that were done in the agricultural sector after the Second World War.
7. Explain six roles which Pan-Africanism played towards African decolonization.