## THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

112/2

## **HISTORY 2**

## AFRICA IN WORLD HISTORY UP TO 1945

(Alternative Paper for Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours

Wednesday 12 May 2004 p.m.

## Instructions

- This paper consists of fifteen (15) questions.
- 2. Answer five (5) questions.
- All questions carry equal marks.
- 4. Cellular phones are not allowed in the examination room.
- 5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet(s).

- Give an analysis on the different political systems in Africa by the 15th century.
- Compare and contrast the level of development reached by the African societies to that of European societies during the medieval period.
- Evaluate the contribution of the Agrarian Revolution to the rise of the capitalist mode of production in Britain.
- 4. Why was Luddism dominated and characterized by violence?
- Discuss the trend of development of capitalism in Germany and show how it affected the development of the world.
- 6. What were the main features of capitalism under finance capital?
- 7. How did the development of capitalism help the rise and development of European nationalism?
- 8. Why and how did colonialism underdevelop Africa?
- 9. "The intensification of migrant labour in the 1920s in Africa was a direct consequence of the First World War". Justify.
- Outline the terms of the Paris Peace Treaty and show how they affected the future prospects of Europe.
- 11. Examine the timing of the Great Economic Depression and evaluate its impact on Africa.
- 12. Account for the transition from Utopian to Scientific socialism. How far was Africa affected by such development?
- 13. Socialism and Communism are nothing but aggressiveness against capitalism. Discuss.
- 14. How did the struggles of the Black American civil rights movements differ from the Black nationalist movements against the former racist regime in South Africa?
- 15. African Union is a reaffirmation of Kwame Nkrumah's assertion that AFRICA MUST UNITE. Discuss.