

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

112/2

HISTORY 2

AFRICA IN WORLD HISTORY UP TO 1945
(Alternative Paper for Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours

Wednesday, March 16, 2005 p.m.

Instructions

1. This paper consists of *fifteen (15)* questions.
2. Answer *five (5)* questions.
3. All questions carry equal marks.
4. Cellular phones are *not* allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your *Examination Number* on every page of your answer booklet(s).

1. ✓ Compare and contrast the African and West European feudal relations of production by the end of the 15th century.
- ✓ 2. Describe the European feudal political structure and show how it was similarly reflected in Africa during the second half of the 19th century.
3. Critically analyse the contribution of the expansion of guilds and towns in Europe to the rise of capitalist relations of production in the 15th century.
- ✓ 4. Analyse the historical relationships between monopoly capitalism and colonialism.
5. Discuss the assertion that "slave trade and competitive capitalism were mutually incompatible historical phenomena".
6. "Chancellor Otto Von Bismarck of Germany was an architect of the colonization of Africa" Comment.
- ✓ 7. Discuss the circumstances which led to the demise of British capitalism and emergence of the United States of America's (USA's) capitalist hegemony during the 20th century. How did this change affect colonial policies in Africa?
- ✓ 8. Discuss the inevitability of the French Revolution and its direct and indirect spill-overs to Africa.
- ✓ 9. Trace the historical background underlying the indispensable rise of the crises in capitalism in the world since the 20th century.
10. Assess the impact of the collapse of the League of Nations on the African continent.
11. "Contradictions within the capitalist system had far reaching effects without". Explain this contention with relevant examples from Africa.
12. On the face, the development of socialist thought assumed different forms in Africa. Justify.
13. Socialism like communism is invariably against capitalism. Substantiate.
14. To what extent did the civil rights movements in the USA achieve their objectives.
15. Discuss the contention that "People of the African origin in the New World had a great impact in the political enlightenment of the Africans in Africa".