

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

112/2

HISTORY 2
AFRICA IN WORLD HISTORY UP TO 1945
(Alternative Paper For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3 Hours

2006 February, 13 Monday p.m.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of **fifteen (15)** questions.
2. Answer **five (5)** questions.
3. All questions carry equal marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

1. It is false to contend that by the 15th century African societies had no development at all compared to any European society. Justify this statement with concrete examples.
2. Account for the widening gap in socio-economic development between Europe and Africa during the period between the 15th and the 18th centuries.
3. Highlight the causes of the French revolution and assess its contribution to the rise of capitalism in France.
4. To what extent did the development of capitalism facilitate the rise of European nationalism?
5. ✓ Development of capitalism in Britain was a direct consequence of the Agrarian Revolution. Explain.
6. In what ways did the Berlin Conference facilitate the exploitation and occupation of Africa?
7. Characterise imperialism and show how it is linked to the colonization of Africa.
8. Explain the notion of the European “balance of power” in relation to the colonization of Africa.
9. ✓ Discuss the motive forces, alliances and results of the First and Second world wars.
10. Highlight the salient features of contemporary colonialism and suggest a possible solution for the problem.
11. ✓ What were the positive and negative contributions of the World War II to colonial Africa?.
12. Examine the major factors which hindered achievement of Socialist Revolutions in the advanced capitalist countries by the early 20th century.
13. Examine the contents of Utopian socialism and evaluate its contribution to world socialism.
14. ✓ Explain the relationship between the Back to Africa Movement and Pan Africanism.
15. Analyse the achievements of Marcus Garvey’s “Back to Africa Movement”.