

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION**

112/2

**HISTORY 2**

**AFRICA IN WORLD HISTORY UP TO 1945**  
(For School Candidates Only)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Thursday, 10<sup>th</sup> February 2011 a.m.**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This paper consists of **fifteen (15)** questions.
2. Answer **five (5)** questions.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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1. “Of all the factors which led to the development of merchantilism in England, the role of the Tudor monarchy should not be marginalized”. Substantiate.
2. “Feudalism in Europe and Africa were almost the same”. Trace the differences and similarities of the feudal system practiced in Africa and Europe between the 15<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> centuries.
3. Africa underdevelopment is a historical phenomenon. Discuss.
4. “The rise of anti-democratic forces in Germany during the inter-world war era was indispensable”. Justify this statement.
5. Discuss the impact of the rise of competitive industrial capitalism on the development of African societies in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
6. Examine the significance of German Unification in the colonization of Africa.
7. Evaluate the impact of navigation to the development of British capitalism.
8. Trace the origin and characteristics of proletarianization in Europe and explain the four (4) factors which enabled the proletarian struggles against capitalism.
9. Examine the capitalist crisis that took place within western European powers especially Britain after 1945 and explain how Africa was affected.
10. Evaluate the contribution of the League of Nations to the outbreak of Second World War.
11. How did Africans react against the impact of 1929-1933 Great Depression?
12. To what extent the Second World War was a turning point to the spread and consolidation of socialist ideas and practices in the world.
13. Marcus Garvey was the one championed the idea of “Back to Africa movement”. To what extent did the movement realized its objectives.
14. Discuss the Utopianism of early socialist thoughts.
15. With relevant examples, examine the stages in the development of socialist thought and practice up to 1945.