

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA  
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION  
EXAMINATION**

**112/2**

**HISTORY 2**  
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Year: 2023**

**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of **seven (07)** questions.
2. Answer a total of **five (5)** questions. Question **one (1)** is compulsory.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. All writing must be in **black** or **blue** ink.
5. Cellular phones and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



Answer **five (5)** questions. Question **one (1)** is compulsory.

1. The freedom achieved by most African countries in 1960s was political. With reference to neo-colonialism, justify this statement by giving six points.
2. In six points, show how marine technology contributed to the development of capitalism in Europe.
3. In six points, explain the extent to which the Italian and German dictatorships affected the world after the First World War.
4. In six points, show how political circumstances accelerated the formation of military alliances in Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century.
5. Analyse six effects of the collapse of Russia and the Communist bloc in the Third World countries.
6. In six points, assess the effects of USA relations with Japan after the Second World War.
7. The declaration of the new State of Israel had negative repercussions on Palestine. In six points, argue for this statement.