

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION  
EXAMINATION**

**112/2**

**HISTORY 2**

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

**Duration: 3 Hours**

**Year: 2025**

**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of **seven (7)** questions.
2. Answer a total of **five (5)** questions. Question **one (1)** is compulsory.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. All writing should be in **blue** or **black** ink.
5. Communication devices and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



Answer **five (5)** questions. Question **1 (one)** is compulsory.

1. Structural Adjustment Programmes (SAP) brought more challenges than solutions in the African economy. Validate this statement in six points.
2. Demographic revolution was an obstacle to the existence of feudalism in Europe. In six points, justify this statement.
3. In six points, show how social and economic circumstances accelerated the 1789 revolution in France.
4. Analyse six circumstances that propelled the formation of "Armed Camps" in Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.
5. Why did the Sino-America relations after 1949 deteriorate? Explain by giving six points.
6. Analyse three factors which accelerated the 1920s economic boom in USA and in three points show how the economic boom accelerated the economic depression.
7. Why was it necessary for the USSR to install missiles in Cuba? Explain by giving six points.