## THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

033/2A

## BIOLOGY 2A (ACTUAL PRACTICAL A)

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 2:30 Hours

Friday, 03<sup>rd</sup> November 2017 a.m.

## Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of **two (2)** questions. Answer **all** the questions.
- 2. Each question carries 25 marks.
- 3. Except for diagrams which must be drawn in pencil, all writings must be in blue or black ink.
- 4. Calculators, cellular phone and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
- 5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).





- 1. You have been provided with solution **X**.
  - (a) Perform experiments using the reagents provided to identify the type of food substance(s) present in the solution X. Tabulate your results as shown in Table 1.

Table 1

Food tested	Procedure	Observations	Inference
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- (b) (i) Name two sources of food from which each of the food substances identified in 1 (a) could have been extracted.
  - (ii) Give the name of the end product after digestion for each food substance identified in 1(a).
- (c) Explain the role(s) of each food identified in 1(a).
- (d) Why it is important to use dilute hydrochloric acid in this experiment?
- 2. Study specimens  $K_1$ ,  $K_2$ ,  $K_3$  and  $K_4$ .
  - (a) (i) Identify specimens  $K_1$ ,  $K_2$ ,  $K_3$ , and  $K_4$  using their common names.
    - (ii) State the Phylum/Division of each specimen  $K_1$ ,  $K_2$ ,  $K_3$  and  $K_4$ .
  - (b) (i) Name the Class(s) to which specimens  $K_2$  and  $K_4$  respectively belongs.
    - (ii) Give three distinctive characteristics which convinced you to agree with other scientists that specimens  $\mathbb{K}_2$  and  $\mathbb{K}_4$  must be placed in the Class(s) you named in (b)(i).
  - (c) State one advantage and one disadvantage of specimen  $K_1$ .
    - (ii) Explain three functions of specimen K<sub>3</sub> to plants.
  - (d) Identify three observable structures which are typical characteristic of Kingdom Animalia in both specimens  $K_1$  and  $K_2$ .