# THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

## 033/2B

### **BIOLOGY 2B**

# (ACTUAL PRACTICAL B)

(For Both School and Private candidates)

Time: 2:30 Hours Year: 2022

### **Instructions**

- 1. This paper consists of two (2) questions.
- 2. Answer all questions.
- 3. Each question carries twenty **five (25)** marks.
- 4. All writing must be in **blue** or **black** ink **except** drawing which must be in pencil.
- 5. Cellular phones, and any unauthorized materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
- 6. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet (s)



1. You are provided with specimens **A**, **B** and specimen **C**.

### **Questions**:

- (a) Observe carefully the displayed reproductive system in the specimen A, then draw a well labelled diagram of the reproductive system only.
- (b) Carefully remove the sepals, petals and completely peel off the stamen tube to fully display carpel of specimen  $\mathbf{B}$ , then draw a well labelled diagram of the carpel.
- (c) State four similar functions performed by reproductive system in diagram 1(a) and the carpel in 1(b). Present your work under criteria shown in the following table:

Table of similarities in 1(a) and 1(b)

S/N Criteria		Similar Functions	
		Reproductive system in 1(a)	Carpel in 1(b)
(i)	Reception of gametes		
(ii)	Production of gametes		
(iii)	Fertilization site		
(iv)	Zygote development		

- (d) What is the type of reproduction exhibited by the plant which specimen **C** was taken? Give a reason to support your answer.
- (e) Briefly explain how the specimen C is propagated for reproduction of new plant.
- (f) In what ways the products from the specimen C is useful to human being. Give three points

**2.** You are provided with specimens Q, R, S and T.

# **Questions:**

- (a) (i) Classify each of the specimens **R**, **S** and **T** to class level.
- (ii) State three reasons for placing the specimen S to its respective class in 2(a)(i).
- (b) Why is it important to understand the type of classification system used to place specimens **R**, **S** and **T** in their respective groups? Give one reason.
- (c) State three advantages of the members which have been placed together with specimen  $\mathbf{R}$  in the same Class.
- (d) Why specimen **Q** is placed in the Division Bryophyta? Give two reasons.
- (e) Draw a well labelled diagram of specimen Q.