

## CIVICS - CSEE 2020

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1.

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
C	A	C	D	E	D	C	E	E	A

2.

i	ii	iii	iv	v
E	F	C	D	B

3.

a) IMPORTANCE OF WORK

b) There is no easy way because

-we are all looking for values that can guide us in our lives

-we want to make sense of what we do and why we do it.

c)Importance of education;

-To foster patriotism, self-reliance and efficient skilled labour for national development

-It helps us to offer our physical and mental ability to work, whether employed or self employed.

d)Motivations for people who work

-Gives us innate sense of liberty inside all of Us, helps us to survive, to amuse ourselves and we also want to make an impact and leave legacy when we die.

-Gives us status in the community, foster self actualization and self satisfaction.

e)I can work hard by deciding to be committed in what I do, this includes reporting to work on time and living at the right time.

#### 4.(a)Contribution of globalization to development of Tanzania.

-Through trade liberalization and free–market economy, globalization has stimulated much the utilization of natural resources. There are many companies which are investing in natural resources such as the mining companies at Mwadui, Bulyankulu, Geita, Nzega and Kahama. Presence of these foreign companies enables Tanzania to utilize her resources for development of her people.

-Globalization has made production and transportation of goods easier and faster than ever before. Therefore, it enables Tanzania to get different varieties of goods in both quality and quantity, from any corners of the world.

-some instances, globalization has created employment opportunity to many people. For example, foreign companies like Vodacom, Zain, Zantel and Tigo have employed thousands of Tanzanians.

-Through liberalization of social services there is a wide spread of private schools, hospitals, dispensaries which contribute much in providing services to people hence improving their well-being.

-Globalization has made diffusion of good international beliefs and values to the individual nations. Each community in the world including Tanzanian communities are struggling to archive those world cultural standards i.e. respect of human rights, and better living standards.

-Through development of information and communication technology like the internet, fax machines, satellite and cable TV, globalization has managed to integrate all cultural practices in the world and have common cultural practices in the world and have common cultural practices such as sports, games and music.

Globalization has revealed out some bad cultural practices which have been performed by some communities. For instance, the issue of female Genital Mutilation (FGM) is globally condemned with great emphasis from different international agencies.

The expansion of the great world religious institutions particularly in Africa and Asia has transformed bad socio-cultural value into modern and acceptable ones.

#### 5.Causes of road accidents in Tanzania

-Over loading of vehicles which leads to breakage of some parts of vehicles

-Bad condition of road due to poor construction and lack of maintenance

-Drunken hardness of drivers –the drivers who drive while they have taken alcohol or drugs.

-Poor condition of vehicle – some vehicles lack proper functioning system such as breaks which can easily causes an accidents

-Reckless driving – Drivers who are usually not careful while driving for example or rating phones while driving

-Over speeding – This is caused by driving vehicle at very high speed.

## 6.Importance of protecting and respecting human rights

Human rights should be protected and respected for the following reasons:-

- They help to regulate and control the power and actions of the government
- They are the foundation of justice, peace and freedom
- They promote democracy. This means that the citizens wish are respected by the government
- They encourage people's participation in economic, social political and cultural activities
- They bring about social equality and discard any form of discrimination.

## 7. The following are the internal causes of poverty.

-Bad weather and climatic conditions. This can lead to poverty in different ways. Example when farmers get low harvest due to the lack of enough rainfall.

Low level of science and technology.This can lead to poverty in different ways. Example when goods lack market because of low technology used in their manufacturing.

Poor planning. This can lead to poverty in different ways. Example when people fail to plan for profitable projects or fail to plan for the production of marketable goods.

Laziness among the people. Some people are poor because they are lazy in taking initiative they lack creativity in doing different economic activities example trade, agriculture, fishery to maintain among them.

Corruption among the people. This can make other people to become poor. Example when leaders misuse funds for development projects.

Lack of education. This can make people become poor. Example when people lack entrepreneurship education.

The problem of diseases. This can make a person or a country poor in different ways. Example when a country or a person uses a lot of money for treatment of a disease such as HIV/AIDS.

Conflict among the people. This can lead to poverty in different ways. Example poor agricultural production due to the conflicts between the farmers and pastoralists in Tanzania.

## 8. Importance of social development in a country;

-Increases Life expectancy of people – This means the average number of year that a person or people are expected to live. Example life expectancy in developed countries is higher compared to the developing countries because of improved health services in developed countries.

-Improves the rate of literacy. This means the degree to which people in a given country can read and write. Example the literacy rate in developing countries such as Tanzania is low compared to developed countries such as Britain.

Reduces Mortality rate – This means the average number of deaths which occur in human population in a given county. Example the mortality rate in developing countries is higher compared to developed countries due to poor health services in developing countries.

Improves Social status of women in the society. This means the extent to which women are given rights and different opportunities compared to men in the society. Example the social status given to women in developing countries is low compared to men.

Increases rate of population growth – This means the extent to which the number of people increases in a given country. Example the rate of population growth is low in developed countries compared to developing countries due to effective use of family planning method in developed countries.

Reduces Mortality rate – This means the average number of deaths which occur in human population in a given county. Example the mortality rate in developing countries is higher compared to developed countries due to poor health services in developing countries.

Improves Social status of women in the society. This means the extent to which women are given rights and different opportunities compared to men in the society.

9. The life skills the individual needs will be;

-Socialization

-Self confidence

-Self control

-self worthy

-Positive relationship and self discipline.

10. Five ways to address challenges of informal sector.

Providing enough education. This is one of the ways of improving the informal sectors in Tanzania. Example, by providing entrepreneurship education to the people under the informal sector.

Providing financial support. This will help people under the informal sectors to improve their economic activities. Example by giving farmers soft loans and credits.

Establishing right places for people to settle them. The government should provide permanent right places to people under the informal sector. Example by building more houses or shops where vendors can settle their business.

Promoting the level of science and technology. Example by giving modern tools and equipments to the vendors.

#### 11. The effect of improper behavior among students.

(a)Cruel and harshness- If one has improper proper behavior one is likely to be cruel and harsh to other people.

(b)Use of abusive language- people with bad behavior are likely to use abusive languages to other people.

(c)Violence- Violence can result from improper behavior.

(d)Use of drugs- Drug abuse is the use of drugs for wrong purpose or for the use that is not indicated.

(e)Prostitution- This is a behavior in which an individual uses her best for sexual matters to gain financial gains.

(f)Alcoholism- This is abusive use of alcohol until one becomes addicted.

(g)Robbery– Use of force to get other things from other people.

#### 12. Importance of National festivals

-These days mark important events in our country.

-Celebration keeps the history of the country alive

-Leaders pass important information to the public

-Citizens meet and share views, experience and ideas

-Celebrating together enhancing unit

-Imparting the culture to Tanzanians of celebrating or commemorating important national events

-They help the leaders to identify problems in the society as the citizens highlight their problems through speeches and songs

#### 13. Effects of failure to maintain and care for properties at school

-There will scarcity of school properties

- The available properties will be overstrained or overused
- Some activities like teaching may fail to take place.
- It will bring loss to the school as money will be required to replace the damaged ones.
- It will bring conflict because people will be sharing insufficient tools.

#### 14. How to achieve free and fair elections

- There should be more than one candidate in elections
- Voting should be done secretly.
- There should be electoral campaign.
- Results must be respected and elections must be done transparently.
- All students must be allowed to vote in the election