

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

036/1

COMPUTER STUDIES 1
(For Both School and Private Candidates)

TIME: 3 Hours

2006/10/24 p.m.

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
2. Answer all questions in sections A and B, and four (4) questions from section C.
3. Show all the steps in your workings, giving answers at each stage.
4. Electronic calculators are not allowed in the examination room.
5. Cellular phones are not allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet(s).



CS_06

This paper consists of 6 printed pages.

SECTION A (20 marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. For each of the following items choose the correct answer from among the given alternatives and write its letter beside the item number.
- (i) Which of the following network topologies always uses a single communication channel?
A Ring B Star C Bus D Hybrid E Hierarchical.
- (ii) If the test condition is true before entry into a FOR ... NEXT loop
A the loop will be executed only once
B the loop will not be executed at all
C a negative increment will occur
D the test condition will be tested for less than rather greater than
E the loop will be executed several times.
- (iii) Which of the following refers to the execution of two or more programs by multiple computers?
A Multiprocessing B Multitasking C Timesharing
D Multiprogramming E On-line.
- (iv) What is the decimal representation of the hexadecimal number represented by B?
A 8 B 9 C 10 D 11 E 12.
- (v) In Excel an intersection of a column and a row forms a
A cell pointer B cursor C cell
D range E formula.
- (vi) Another name for auxiliary storage is
A secondary storage B main memory C random access memory
D magnetic tapes E floppy.
- (vii) Which of the following is used to hold data and instructions that are to be used shortly by the CPU?
A Peripheral device B Cache memory C RAM chip
D ROM chip E Peripheral drivers.
- (viii) In which generation of languages do query languages, report generators and application generators' belong?
A First B Second C Third D Fourth E Fifth.
- (ix) Which of the following is not a feature of a DBMS?
A Sequential access storage B Report generator C Utilities
D Query language E Data dictionary.



5. (a) Show using a diagram the main hardware elements of a computer system.
 (b) Name one function of each of the main hardware elements of a computer system.
6. Distinguish between a compiler and interpreter.
7. Below is an algorithm for completing an invoice:
- 10 Let amount = 0.00
 - 20 Read quantity and price of an item
 - 30 Add the product (quantity and price) to amount
 - 40 IF there is another item, go to step 10, otherwise continue with step 50
 - 50 If amount is not greater than 500,000, go to step 80, otherwise, continue with step 60
 - 60 Evaluate the product $0.01 \times \text{amount}$
 - 70 Subtract this product from amount
 - 80 Record the value and amount.
- Required:
- (a) What is performed in step 60?
 - (b) What purpose is served in step 50?
 - (c) If values (10, 3000), (50, 800) and (25, 2000) are read by step 20, what value will be recorded by step 80?
8. Among the categories of viruses are the program and boot viruses. With examples, explain the differences between program and boot viruses.
9. Can the following situations be handled conveniently in a batch processing environment? Give one reason for each situation.
- (a) Executing a program that predicts the state of next year's economy.
 - (b) Executing a video game.
10. Differentiate between the following pairs of phrases.
- (a) Data accuracy and data integrity.
 - (b) Data verification and data validation.
11. Convert the following numbers accordingly:
- (a) $(1001)_2 = X_{10}$
 - (b) $(1259)_{10} = X_{16}$
12. Computers have become more user friendly with the development of graphical user interfaces. Give four (4) features of a graphical user interface.

SECTION C (40 marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

13. (a) Show the output from the following program.

```
10 FOR I = 1 TO 4
20     FOR J = 1 TO 4
30         LET M(I, J) = I * J
40     NEXT J
50 NEXT I
60 FOR K = 1 TO 4
70     PRINT M(K, K)
80 NEXT K
90 END
```

(b) Define the following terms.

- (i) A one-dimensional array
- (ii) A two-dimensional array
- (iii) Sorting.

(c) Find and correct the errors in the following program segment. Assume that values have already been assigned to the 5 - by - 5 array A.

```
200 REM PRINT THE SUM S
220 FOR I = 1 TO 5
225     REM LET S = 0
230     FOR J = 1 TO 5
235         LET S = S + A(I, J)
240     NEXT J
245 PRINT S
250 NEXT I
```

14. (a) In BASIC programming, data can be part of the program. Three statements are used to accomplish the task. The statements are

- (i) READ
- (ii) DATA
- (iii) RESTORE.

Explain how these statements are used in BASIC programs.

- (b) Explain what happens in lines 10, 20, 30, 40 and 50 and finally assign values to A, B, C, D, E and F as shown in the program segment given below

```

10 READ A, B
20 RESTORE
30 READ C
40 RESTORE
50 READ D, E, F
60 DATA 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

```

15. (a) What is the difference between a pseudocode and an algorithm?
 (b) What will be the output of the following program?

```

10 DIM S(5)
20 PRINT "DAYS", "SALES"
30 FOR I = 1 TO 5
40 READ S(I)
50 PRINT I, S(I)
60 NEXT I
70 DATA 101, 200, 50.5, 35.5, 100, 300, 50
80 END

```

16. Use the following diagram to answer the questions given below:

| | | | | |
|---|---|----|----|---|
| 4 | 2 | 15 | 10 | 2 |
| 3 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 0 |
| 3 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 0 |
| 7 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 5 |

- (a) Write the BASIC statements to dimension this array named TABLE.
 (b) Write the READ and DATA statements to fill the array with the values shown in the diagram above.
 (c) What is an array?
17. (a) Name and explain the two (2) main types of variables, giving an example in each case.
 (b) What are nested loops?
 (c) Draw a flowchart and code a simple BASIC program to test and display whether a number input is positive, zero or negative.
18. (a) Given a BASIC expression below, show the order of evaluation in the expression using numbers.
 $A + B * (+ 3 * 2 * \sin(Y + 3 * 2))$
 (b) Distinguish between a built-in function from a user defined function.
 (c) Explain what the following functions perform:
 (i) LEN (ii) LEFT\$ (iii) RIGHT\$ (iv) MID\$

