THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

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BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

Time: 3 Hour. Tuesday, 11th May 2004 a.m.

Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of sections five (5) questions.
- 2. Answer all questions.
- 3. Each question carries twenty (20) marks.
- 4. Non-programmable calculators may be used.
- 5. Communication devices and any unauthorized materials are **not** allowed in the examination room
- 6. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.



- 1. (a) Define the term "construction delay" and state two common types of delay.
 - (b) (i) Mention three causes of delays originating from the contractor.
 - (ii) Give two effects of construction delays on project stakeholders.
 - (c) Explain three strategies that can be used to minimize or manage delays on a construction site.
- 2. (a) What is a method statement in building construction?
 - (b) (i) State four contents of a typical method statement.
 - (ii) Explain the importance of using method statements during execution of site works.
 - (c) Identify three site activities that require the use of formal method statements.
- 3. (a) Define the term "sustainability" in construction.
 - (b) (i) State three principles of sustainable construction.
 - (ii) Mention two ways in which building materials can be made more sustainable.
 - (c) Describe three environmental impacts of unsustainable construction practices.
- 4. (a) What is quality assurance (QA) in building construction?
 - (b) (i) List three differences between quality assurance and quality control.
 - (ii) State two components of a quality assurance plan.
 - (c) Explain three benefits of implementing quality assurance systems on site.
- 5. (a) Define professional ethics in the context of construction practice.
 - (b) (i) List four ethical responsibilities of a construction supervisor.
 - (ii) Give two consequences of unethical behavior in construction management.
 - (c) Describe three measures that can be taken to promote ethical conduct among construction workers.