

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA  
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION**

**764**

**CURRICULUM AND TEACHING**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Year: 2020**

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A and B with a total of sixteen (16) questions.
2. Answer all questions in section A and four (4) questions from section B.
3. Section A carries forty (40) marks and section B carries sixty (60) marks.
4. Cellular phones and any unauthorised materials are not allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer sheet(s).



### SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Enumerate four things that should be considered by a teacher when using teaching and learning resources during the teaching and learning processes.
2. Describe the following terms as used in the teaching and learning processes:  
(a) Teaching Methods      (c) Teaching Approaches  
(b) Teaching Techniques      (d) Teaching Strategies.
3. Elaborate two advantages and two disadvantages of a learner-centred approach during the teaching process.
4. Briefly explain four characteristics of mandated curriculum.
5. Explain four ways of introducing a lesson.
6. Give two differences between formal curriculum and hidden curriculum.
7. Elaborate four reasons for having curriculum in Tanzania.
8. Briefly explain four merits of using team teaching during lesson presentation.
9. (a) Clarify the term "teaching."  
(b) Briefly describe three phases of a "teaching process."
10. Outline four values of using instructional media during teaching and learning process.

### SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

11. Curriculum changes are weapons to address prevailing problems in the societies. Examine five factors which may influence curriculum changes.
12. Analyse five challenges faced by teachers when using instructional media without making prior testing.
13. In five points, explain the significance of having well stated learning objectives.

14. Elaborate six core functions of the Tanzania Institute of Education (TIE) in curriculum development.
15. Why is it necessary for student-teachers to perform teaching practice? Explain by giving five reasons.
16. Using five points, examine the challenges that a teacher may encounter when teaching without instructional media during teaching and learning.