

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION**

711

DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Time: 3 Hours

Monday, 05th May 2014 a.m.

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A and B.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A and **four (4)** questions from section B.
3. Section A carries 40 marks and section B carries 60 marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions from this section.

1. Briefly explain two components of culture. *deal with material culture ② Intellectual*
2. (a) Define the term epistemology. *Intuitive knowledge*
(b) Mention four sources of knowledge. *Rational knowledge, Authoritative knowledge, Revealed knowledge*
3. State two objectives of Arusha declaration of 1967. *Promotion of cooperation, Promotion of Africanisation*
4. Enumerate four principles of Tanzanian foreign policy. *Promotion of good neighbourly relations, Promotion of peace and security, Promotion of freedom, justice and equality*
5. Mention four forms of democratic government. *Republic, Union, Federal, Monarchy*
6. Briefly describe four aspects of development. *Advancement in science and technology, Advancement in education, Advancement in social and political liberties*
7. (a) Differentiate globalization from Neo-colonialism. *Advancement in science and technology, Advancement in education, Advancement in social and political liberties*
(b) List four driving forces of globalization. *Advancement in science and technology, Advancement in education, Advancement in social and political liberties*
8. Mention four negative impacts of dependence of third world countries to developed nations. *Loss of self control, Impaired judgement, Mental disorders, Increase rate of crime*
9. Describe four effects of drug abuse to the youth in Tanzania. *Loss of self control, Impaired judgement, Mental disorders, Increase rate of crime*
10. Mention four functions of the executive as an organ of the government. *To defend the nation against external threats, To promote and maintain peace and security, To formulate and implement public policy, To settle dispute and conflict*

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **four** (4) questions from this section.

11. Rostows' theory of economic growth does not provide answers to Tanzania's underdevelopment problems. Discuss. *Rostow's Critique*
12. Elaborate three achievements of COMESA and give three reasons on why in 2000 Tanzanian government decided to withdraw from COMESA. *Safeguard its interest, There were mistakes, There were mistakes*
13. Explain six advantages of cultural elements in Tanzania. *There were mistakes, There were mistakes*

14. Analyze six factors which contribute to discrimination and exploitation of women in Tanzanian society.

15. Evaluate six responsibilities of a Tanzanian citizen.

16. Analyze six advantages of political pluralism in Tanzania.

17. Examine six benefits of attending voluntary counseling and testing (VCT) centers.

18. Explain six reasons for the formulation of the Structural Adjustment Program (SAP) as modality of globalization in Africa.