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THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

763

FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION

Time: 3 Hours

Wednesday, 04th May 2016 p.m.

Instructions

This paper consists of sections A and B.

Answer **all** questions in sections A and **four (4)** questions from section B.

Section A carries **forty (40)** marks and section B carries **sixty (60)** marks.

Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.

Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Identify four weaknesses of colonial education in Tanganyika.
2. State four school managerial activities performed by a heads of secondary schools.
3. Specify four contributions of Paulo Freire in the educational systems.
4. Both the National Examinations Council of Tanzania (NECTA) and the Tanzania Institute of Education (TIE) are the agents of quality control of education in Tanzania. Write two differences on the functions of these institutions.
5. Give four rationales for studying Sociology of Education in the Teacher Education programme.
6. Mention four possible measures to increase access and equity to education in the country.
7. Outline four objectives of adult education in Tanzania.
8. Giving four reasons, explain in brief the importance of life long education.
9. List four reasons for poor attendance in secondary schools in rural communities.
10. (a) Define "comparative education."
(b) Outline three advantages of comparative education in our educational system.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer **four** (4) questions from this section.

11. Describe five aspects of behaviour characterizing the personality of a teacher.
12. Using five arguments, explain how the ideas of J. A. Camenius are applied in the Tanzanian educational system. 1592-1625
13. Explain four methods by which an individual can acquire education.
14. Describe the five main agents of socialization.

Language
Dress
Cleanliness
Religion
Confidence

family
school
community
communication media

15. Explain five elements of effective personnel management and administration.
16. (a) Briefly describe the two categories of philosophy.
(b) Giving four points, explain how best education can be planned as suggested by Plato 427 -347 BC.
17. Using Tanzania as an example, briefly explain four positive effects of globalization on educational practice in developing countries.
18. (a) State three methods of conflict resolution.
(b) Assuming you have been appointed a district Teachers' Service Department (TSD) secretary; explain four duties related to service of teachers at that level.