

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA**  
**NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA**  
**DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION**  
**763 FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Year: 2023**

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**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **fourteen (14)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions.
3. Section **A** carries **forty (40)** marks , and section **B** carry **sixty (60)** marks.
4. Cellular phones and any unauthorized materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet (s).

## **SECTION A (40 Marks)**

Answer **all** questions in this section

1. Identify the importance of formal education to individual person and the Nation.
2. Explain two forms of transmission of knowledge and skills from one generation to another.
3. Examine two practices which could enhanced teachers' competence in their teaching programmes by referring to African indigenous education.
4. Briefly explain how teaching and learning approaches in African indigenous education could be applied to promote learner-centered approaches in the current teaching and learning process.
5. Suggest four measures, which could be used to address the problem of prevalence of social misconducts among the form two students.
6. Mention four contents of philosophical dimensions considered in establishing traditional knowledge.
7. Briefly describe educational management and administration concepts which were:
  - (a) Educational materials
  - (b) Essential consumable
  - (c) Essential non-consumable and
  - (d) Supervision.
8. Make four recommendations following the findings that 90% of Form Two students performed below 20% in their terminal examinations.
9. Validate the statement that; "Globalization had contributed to the improvement of education systems in various countries in the world with reference to the education system in Tanzania"
10. Mention four functions of the Tanzania Commission for Universities (TCU) in facilitating education programs in Tanzania.

## **SECTION B (60 Marks)**

Answer **all** questions from this section

11. Explain five ways through which informal education transmits knowledge and skills to learners.
12. Explain five reasons for making primary education compulsory during the Arusha Declaration.
13. Propose six classroom practices that should be considered in lesson preparation by reflecting elements of teaching as suggested by naturalists.
14. Justify the statement that “the school head teacher serves as an administrator as well as a member of the teaching staff.”