

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION EXAMINATION

711

GENERAL STUDIES

*Time: 3 Hours*

*Tuesday, May 02, 2006 a.m.*

---

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
2. Answer *all* questions in section A, *two (2)* questions from section B and *one (1)* question from Section C.
3. Section A carries 36 marks, section B carries 40 marks and section C carries 24 marks.
4. Cellular phones are *not* allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your *Examination Number* on every page of your answer booklet(s).

ICC

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages*

### SECTION A (36 marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section by giving short answers

1. Rostow categorized **five (5)** stages of social development. Identify the **five (5)** stages.
2. Mention **three (3)** effects caused by unequal distribution of economic surplus to developing countries.
3. (a) What is corruption?  
(b) Give **two (2)** examples of corruption practice in Tanzania.
4. Give **three (3)** pieces of advice to the government in order to solve the problem of socio-economic development.
5. Differentiate between Parliament and National Assembly.
6. Identify **two (2)** main reasons that made Tanzania withdraw its membership from COMESA.
7. Analyse **four (4)** factors that affect the provision of reproductive health services in Tanzania.
8. Mention **three (3)** ways in which Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) in Tanzania are significant.
9. Outline at least **three (3)** objectives of SADC.

### SECTION B (40 marks)

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section.

10. Examine critically how the Universal Declaration of Human Rights is implemented in Tanzania.
11. "Without capital, there is no development". Discuss.
12. To what extent is economic surplus in production important?
13. Explain the major problems that hinder effective regional economic groupings in Africa.

### SECTION C (24 marks)

Answer **one (1)** question from this section.

14. What are the principles of the Tanzania's foreign policy?
15. Explain the contribution of imported technology to the development of social services in Tanzania.
16. Assess the role of the press in enhancing democratic process in Tanzania.

To promote cooperation among the African states  
To promote peace & security  
Non-alignment

ICC

voluntary, non-profitable