THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 GENERAL STUDIES

Time: 3 Hour. 03/05/2003 a.m

Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of sections A and B with a total of eighteen (18) questions.
- 2. Answer all questions in section A and four (4) questions from section B.
- 3. Section A carries forty (40) marks and section B carries sixty (60) marks.
- 4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
- 5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.



SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

- 1. State four benefits of participating in community development activities.
- 2. List four sources of conflict in multicultural societies.
- 3. (a) What is human dignity?
 - (b) Mention two ways of protecting human dignity in schools.
- 4. Identify four consequences of child labor on national development.
- 5. Outline four factors that hinder freedom of expression in developing countries.
- 6. (a) Define national sovereignty.
 - (b) Give two reasons why it is important for a country.
- 7. Mention four national strategies used to fight poverty in Tanzania.
- 8. Give four roles of youth in promoting environmental sustainability.
- 9. List four challenges facing public transport systems in urban Tanzania.
- 10. State two differences between civil society organizations and political parties.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

- 11. (a) Outline three benefits of promoting cultural values in national development.
 - (b) Suggest three ways of preserving cultural heritage in Tanzania.
- 12. Analyze six effects of political apathy on democracy and governance.
- 13. Explain three causes and three consequences of climate change on African economies.

- 14. (a) Identify three roles of the Parliament in strengthening democracy.
 - (b) Describe three challenges it faces in executing these roles.
- 15. Discuss six impacts of rapid population growth on social services in developing countries.
- 16. (a) What is civic education?
 - (b) Explain five reasons why civic education is important in Tanzania today.
- 17. Examine five problems associated with the misuse of social media in Tanzania.
- 18. Assess five efforts made by Tanzania in strengthening regional and international cooperation.