THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 GENERAL STUDIES

Time: 3 Hour. Monday, 03 May 2010 a.m

Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of sections A and B with a total of eighteen (18) questions.
- 2. Answer all questions in section A and four (4) questions from section B.
- 3. Section A carries forty (40) marks and section B carries sixty (60) marks.
- 4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
- 5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.



SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

- 1. Mention four effects of tribalism on national development.
- 2. List four roles of education in strengthening democracy in Tanzania.
- 3. (a) What is citizenship?
 - (b) State two types of citizenship in Tanzania.
- 4. Give four negative impacts of drug abuse on the youth.
- 5. State four principles of democracy.
- 6. Identify two responsibilities of the judiciary in a democratic state.
- 7. Mention four challenges that hinder environmental conservation.
- 8. Briefly explain the importance of protecting national resources.
- 9. Identify four forms of inequality in Tanzanian society.
- 10. Give two limitations of foreign aid to developing countries.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

- 11. (a) Define the term "social development."
 - (b) Explain five indicators of social development in a country like Tanzania.
- 12. Discuss six ways in which the government of Tanzania can reduce poverty among its citizens.
- 13. (a) What is child labor?
 - (b) Explain five effects of child labor on national development.
- 14. Analyze six roles of media in promoting good governance in Tanzania.

- 15. (a) Define the term "climate change."
 - (b) Describe five effects of climate change on economic activities in Tanzania.
- 16. Examine six ways in which religious institutions contribute to national development.
- 17. (a) What is political tolerance?
 - (b) Explain five reasons why political tolerance is important in a multiparty system.
- 18. Describe six factors that limit effective participation of women in leadership positions in Tanzania.