THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 GENERAL STUDIES

Time: 3 Hour. Monday, 02 May 2011 a.m

Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of sections A and B with a total of eighteen (18) questions.
- 2. Answer all questions in section A and four (4) questions from section B.
- 3. Section A carries forty (40) marks and section B carries sixty (60) marks.
- 4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
- 5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.



SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

- 1. Identify four effects of misuse of public funds on social services.
- 2. Mention four challenges that hinder effective participation of citizens in development activities.
- 3. (a) What is the meaning of peace and security?
 - (b) State two importance of peace and security in society.
- 4. List four sources of conflict in Tanzanian communities.
- 5. State four contributions of women in promoting social development.
- 6. Mention two benefits of legal literacy among citizens.
- 7. Identify four factors leading to poor governance in developing countries.
- 8. Briefly explain how environmental degradation affects agriculture.
- 9. State four ways of promoting national identity in Tanzania.
- 10. Mention two effects of school truancy among students.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

- 11. (a) Define the term "economic development."
 - (b) Explain five indicators of economic development in Tanzania.
- 12. Describe six roles of the family in shaping responsible citizenship.
- 13. (a) Identify three factors contributing to population growth in Tanzania.
 - (b) Suggest three solutions to control rapid population growth.
- 14. Analyze six roles of government in protecting and promoting human rights.

- 15. (a) What is volunteerism?
 - (b) Discuss five benefits of volunteerism to national development.
- 16. Examine six reasons why good leadership is important for sustainable development.
- 17. (a) Define the term "environmental pollution."
 - (b) Suggest five measures to control environmental pollution in Tanzania.
- 18. Discuss six effects of youth unemployment on society and national development.