THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 GENERAL STUDIES

Time: 3 Hour. Monday, 06 May 2013 a.m

Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of sections A and B with a total of eighteen (18) questions.
- 2. Answer all questions in section A and four (4) questions from section B.
- 3. Section A carries forty (40) marks and section B carries sixty (60) marks.
- 4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
- 5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.



SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

- 1. List four principles of human rights as recognized in Tanzania.
- 2. Identify four roles of the government in promoting gender equality.
- 3. (a) Define the term "social services."
 - (b) State two examples of social services provided by the Tanzanian government.
- 4. Mention four negative effects of political conflicts in African countries.
- 5. Give four reasons why national unity is important in development.
- 6. State two consequences of climate change in Tanzania.
- 7. Mention four benefits of promoting entrepreneurship among the youth.
- 8. Briefly explain the impact of social media on Tanzanian culture.
- 9. Identify four sources of national income in Tanzania.
- 10. Give two responsibilities of citizens in maintaining peace and order.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

- 11. (a) Define the term "regional integration."
 - (b) Explain five advantages of regional integration to Tanzania.
- 12. Describe six challenges facing the health sector in Tanzania.
- 13. (a) Identify three types of human rights.
 - (b) Describe three obstacles to the implementation of human rights in rural areas.
- 14. Discuss six negative effects of corruption on national development.

- 15. (a) What is environmental conservation?
 - (b) Suggest five practical ways of promoting environmental conservation at community level.
- 16. Explain six reasons why youth should participate in community development projects.
- 17. (a) Define the term "global warming."
 - (b) Assess five human activities that contribute to global warming in Tanzania.
- 18. Analyze six contributions of education to the promotion of democracy in Tanzania.