THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 GENERAL STUDIES

Time: 3 Hour. Monday, 05 May 2014 a.m

Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of sections **A** and **B** with a total of **eighteen (18)** questions.
- 2. Answer all questions in section A and four (4) questions from section B.
- 3. Section A carries forty (40) marks and section B carries sixty (60) marks.
- 4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
- 5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.



SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

- 1. State four indicators of good governance in a democratic country.
- 2. Mention four negative effects of early marriage on girls' development.
- 3. (a) What is civic education?
 - (b) State two reasons why civic education is important for youth.
- 4. List four ways in which corruption undermines service delivery in Tanzania.
- 5. Give four causes of environmental pollution in urban areas.
- 6. Identify two responsibilities of Tanzania in regional integration.
- 7. Mention four forms of child abuse experienced in Tanzanian communities.
- 8. Briefly explain the importance of respecting the rule of law.
- 9. State four benefits of promoting tourism in Tanzania.
- 10. Give two limitations faced by Tanzania in implementing human rights.

SECTION B (60 Marks)

Answer four (4) questions from this section.

- 11. (a) Define the term "good citizenship."
 - (b) Describe five characteristics of a good citizen in Tanzania.
- 12. Examine six consequences of poor waste management in Tanzanian urban centers.
- 13. (a) Explain three advantages of free and fair elections.
 - (b) Describe three challenges to conducting free and fair elections in developing countries.
- 14. Assess six contributions of science and technology to the development of Tanzania.

- 15. Analyze six challenges faced by Tanzania in the fight against poverty.
- 16. (a) What is democracy?
 - (b) Explain five conditions necessary for democracy to thrive in Tanzania.
- 17. (a) What is the informal sector?
 - (b) Discuss five contributions of the informal sector to national development.
- 18. Describe six negative effects of drug abuse on youth and national productivity.