## THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL DIPLOMA IN TECHNICAL EDUCATION EXAMINATION

744 GENERAL STUDIES

Time: 3 Hour. Year: 2020

## **Instructions**

- 1. This paper consists of sections A and B with a total of eighteen (18) questions.
- 2. Answer all questions in section A and four(4) questions from section B.
- 3. Section A carries forty (40) marks and section B carries sixty (60) marks.
- 4. Mobile phones are not allowed inside the examination room.
- 5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet.



## **SECTION A (40 Marks)**

Answer all questions in this section.

- 1. Mention four features of good governance in a democratic society.
- 2. List four responsibilities of a citizen in promoting national development.
- 3. (a) Explain the concept of "rule of law".
  - (b) State two ways the rule of law protects individual rights.
- 4. Identify four effects of corruption on social and economic development.
- 5. List four measures that can be taken to ensure environmental conservation.
- 6. Mention two ways in which globalization affects Tanzanian culture.
- 7. State four challenges caused by rapid urbanization in developing countries.
- 8. Briefly describe the importance of regional cooperation and name two regional organizations Tanzania is a member of.
- 9. Identify four ways population pressure affects land use in Tanzania.
- 10. State two functions of the constitution in a country like Tanzania.

## **SECTION B (60 Marks)**

Answer **four (4)** questions from this section.

- 11. Discuss six efforts that can be taken by the Tanzanian government to promote accountability among public leaders.
- 12. Explain three positive effects and three negative effects of globalization on developing countries.
- 13. Identify three sources of environmental pollution and suggest three strategies to control it.
- 14. Assess five challenges facing the education sector in Tanzania.

- 15. Explain six ways in which human rights are protected in the Tanzanian constitution.
- 16. Examine six consequences of political instability on national development.
- 17. Discuss five barriers to regional integration in East Africa.
- 18. Explain five benefits of promoting entrepreneurship among the youth in Tanzania.