

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA  
NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL OF TANZANIA  
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION**

713

**GEOGRAPHY**

**Time: 3 Hours.**

**Monday, 14<sup>th</sup> May 2018 p.m**

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**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C with a total of **sixteen (16)** questions.
2. Answer **all** questions in sections A and **two (2)** questions from each of section B and C.
3. Section A carries **40** marks, section B and section C carries 30 marks each.
4. Cellular phones and unauthorized materials are **not allowed** in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).



## SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. (a) Briefly describe the following as used in Geography:
  - (i) Wind energy
  - (ii) Biogas
  - (iii) Geothermal energy

(b) Why is population growth considered an asset? Give **three** points with examples.
2. Outline **four** environmental problems faced by Tanzania.
3. Give **four** disadvantages of nomadic pastoralism.
4. Describe the following geographical phenomena:
  - (a) Rift valley
  - (b) Fault scarp
  - (c) Block mountains
  - (d) Earthquakes
5. List **four** shortcomings of air transport.
6. Briefly analyse **four** effects of earthquakes on the environment.
7. With the aid of diagrams, describe **dendritic** and **trellis** drainage patterns.
8. Write **three** advantages of using an atlas in teaching Geography.
9. Outline **four** important factors to consider when choosing a teaching method for practical Geography lessons.
10. Briefly explain **three** significance of using a Geography textbook in teaching and learning.

### SECTION B (30 Marks)

Answer **two** (02) questions from this section.

11. Examine **five** factors which have influenced the development of manufacturing industries in South Korea.
12. Explain **five** ways to combat soil erosion in Tanzania.
13. Assess **five** impacts of population growth on forest resources in Tanzania.

### SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer **two** (02) questions from this section.

14. Elaborate on **five** socio-cultural factors encouraging the development of tourism in Tanzania.
15. Describe **five** strengths of using the field trip method in the teaching and learning process of Geography.
16. Critically examine **five** factors that support the statement that “Geography is multidisciplinary.”