THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

713

GEOGRAPHY

Time: 3 Hours

Year: 2020

Instructions

- 1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C with a total of sixteen (16) questions.
- 2. Answer all questions in section A and two (2) questions from each of the sections B and C.
- 3. Section A carries forty (40) marks and sections B and C carry thirty (30) marks each.
- 4. Cellular phones and any unauthorised materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
- 5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

- Briefly describe the following terms as used in Geography context.
 - (a) Tidal power
 - (b) Wind energy
 - (c) Biogas
 - (d) Geothermal energy.
- 2. Mention four environmental problems in Tanzania.
- 3. Outline four importance of soil texture.
- 4. Describe the following geographical phenomena:
 - (a) Fault scarp
 - (b) Rift valley
 - (c) Block mountains
 - (d) Earthquakes.
- 5. Briefly describe three socio-cultural factors encouraging the development of tourism in Tanzania.
- 6. Briefly analyse four effects of earth quakes in the environment.
- 7. With the aid of the diagrams, describe dendritic and trellis drainage patterns.
- 8. Write three advantages of using Atlas in the process of teaching and learning Geography Subject.
- 9. List five importance of multiple choice items in assessing students' achievement in Geography subject.
- 10. Briefly explain three significance of using Geography text book in teaching and learning of Geography subject.

SECTION B (30 Marks)

Answer two (02) questions from this section.

- 11. Analyse five factors which influence settlement development in Tanzania.
- 12. Assess five impacts of population growth on forest resources.
- 13. Explain five factors that hinder harnessing of hydroelectric power in East Africa.

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer two (02) questions from this section.

- 14. Critically examine five factors which support the statement that, "Geography subject is multi-disciplinary."
- 15. Describe five strength of using field trip method in process of teaching and learning Geography.
- 16. Examine how inquiry mind can be developed to the learners. Give five points.