# THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION

713 GEOGRAPHY
(SUPPLEMENTARY)

Time: 3 Hours. Year: 2014

#### **Instructions**

- 1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
- 2. Answer all questions from Section A and two (2) questions from each of section B and C.
- 3. Section A carries 40 marks, Section B and C carry 30 marks each.
- 4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed inside the examination room.
- 5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet



#### **SECTION A (40 Marks)**

### Answer all questions in this section.

- 1. Identify four landscape zones in the eastern highlands and note one farming activity typical in each.
- 2. Mention four economic or cultural incentives that encourage larger household sizes.
- 3. State four supply- or service-related factors that can increase newborn mortality.
- 4. Define the use of an electronic distance meter in fieldwork.
- 5. List four industries that benefit from ice-carved valleys in Europe and give one short reason for each.
- 6. Give two benefits and two drawbacks of visitor growth near game reserves.
- 7. (a) What is ecosystem contamination?
  - (b) Give two examples by medium.
- 8. (a) Define pollutant in one line.
  - (b) Give two sources of coastal contamination.
- 9. State four site requirements for a successful run-of-river energy project.
- 10. Give four short points on how geographical knowledge helps local planners.

#### **SECTION B (40 Marks)**

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

- 11. Discuss four transferable skills learners develop from map work and field observation.
- 12. (a) Define resource aids for lessons.
  - (b) Evaluate two strengths and one weakness of using field sketches with students.
- 13. Compare and critique three common methods of capturing spatial data in student projects.
- 14. Explain how a clear syllabus supports consistent teaching and fair testing.

## **SECTION C (20 Marks)**

Answer two (2) questions from this section.

- 15. (a) What belongs in a lesson template?
  - (b) Draft a 45-minute lesson for beginners on "Rotation of the planet", including assessment question(s).
- 16. Give four classroom activities that build students' skills in taking measurements outdoors.
- 17. Create a short Think-Pair-Share lesson for teaching scale conversion, include expected student outputs.
- 18. Describe four classroom checks a teacher can use to measure student progress in geography.