

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL OF TANZANIA
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION**

761

**EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, GUIDANCE AND
COUNSELLING**

Time: 3 Hour.

Monday, 13th May 2002 a.m

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **all** questions in sections A, **two (2)** questions from section B and **two (2)** questions from section C.
3. Section A and B carries 40 marks each and section C carries 20 marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. Define the term maturation.
2. Mention three branches of Psychology.
3. State two factors that affect cognitive development.
4. Outline four disadvantages of group counselling.
5. What is the meaning of physical development?
6. Distinguish between retroactive and proactive transfer of learning.
7. Describe two uses of Social Psychology.
8. Mention any four types of exceptional children.
9. Define the term memory.
10. Give four ways that can be applied to identify children with learning problems.

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer any **two (2)** questions from this section.

11. Explain four guiding principles of social learning.
12. Compare and contrast classical conditioning and operant conditioning.
13. Examine six qualities of an effective counsellor.
14. Analyze two factors that influence personality development.

SECTION C (20 Marks)

Answer any **two (2)** questions from this section.

15. Discuss the general principles of counselling, giving relevant examples.

16. The needs of students with physical and health impairments are neglected in most schools. As a Headmaster/Headmistress, what educational considerations would you make to ensure they have equal opportunities with other students?
17. Goal setting as a reinforcer in teaching and learning processes is important. Discuss five functions of goal setting in the classroom environment.
18. “Every teacher is a counsellor”. Discuss.