

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATION COUNCIL OF TANZANIA
DIPLOMA IN SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION**

761

**EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, GUIDANCE AND
COUNSELLING**

Time: 3 Hour.

Monday, 12th May 2003 a.m

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **all** questions in sections A, **two (2)** questions from section B and **two (2)** questions from section C.
3. Section A and B carries 40 marks each and section C carries 20 marks.
4. Cellular phones are **not** allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your **Examination Number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

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SECTION A (40 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

1. Define the term socialization.
2. Mention three stages of memory process.
3. Differentiate between retrieve and recall.
4. Outline four advantages of transfer of learning.
5. Give the meaning of the term psychology.
6. What does the term maturation mean?
7. Mention any four functions of ego as the controlling component of personality.
8. Define the term physical development.
9. List any four stages of observational learning.
10. State two factors that affect moral development.

SECTION B (40 Marks)

Answer any **two (2)** questions from this section.

11. Explain four reasons why punishment is discouraged in teaching and learning situations.
12. Analyze six uses of labelling in designing and providing special education.
13. Compare and contrast classical conditioning and operant conditioning.
14. Examine the contribution of educational psychology to effective classroom management.

SECTION C (20 Marks)

Answer any **two (2)** questions from this section.

15. “Every teacher is a counsellor.” Discuss.
16. The problem of early pregnancy among school girls is increasing. Discuss four reasons why they should not be allowed to return to school after delivery.
17. Discuss the general principles of counselling with relevant examples.
18. With reference to observational theory, comment on the statement: “When I hear, I forget; when I see, I remember; when I do, I understand.”