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SMZ

ZANZIBAR EXAMINATION COUNCIL

FORM THREE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION, 2002

CIVICS

Time: 2:30 Hours.

**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of **TWO** sections **A** and **B**. Answer **ALL** questions from **Section A** and **ANY THREE** questions from section **B**.
2. All answers must be written on the space provided under each question.
3. Write your centre and index number as indicated on the top right corner of each page. on every page of your answer booklet(s).
4. Candidate must circle the questions he/she has attempted in the table below.

	THIS PART FOR EXAMINER'S ONLY	
Question number	MARKS	SIGNATURE
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		
7.		
8.		
<b>TOTAL</b>		

**SECTION A**  
**Answer all questions in this section**

1. (a) Choose the most correct answer from the alternatives given and write its letter in the bracket.
- i) The principle that requires all people to be subject to the law, including leaders, is called ( )  
A: Democracy  
B: Rule of law  
C: Transparency  
D: Social justice
- ii) The act of willingly working without pay for the benefit of the community is known as ( )  
A: Volunteerism  
B: Employment  
C: Patriotism  
D: Self-reliance
- iii) The smallest administrative unit in Zanzibar is ( )  
A: Ward  
B: Village  
C: Shehia  
D: District
- iv) Which of the following is a duty of the House of Representatives in Zanzibar? ( )  
A: Controlling Union defence policy  
B: Making laws on non-union matters  
C: Appointing the Chief Justice of Tanzania  
D: Organizing foreign trade
- v) A government that is chosen by the people through elections is called ( )  
A: Monarchy  
B: Dictatorship  
C: Democratic government  
D: Military government

(b) Match the items in LIST A with the correct responses from LIST B.

**LIST A**

- A: Constitution  
B: Corruption  
C: Patriotism  
D: Election campaign  
E: Local Government

LIST B

- i) Love, loyalty, and devotion to one's country
- ii) Spreading ideas to persuade people to vote for a candidate
- iii) The system of managing community affairs at grassroots level
- iv) The misuse of public power for private gain
- v) The supreme law of the land

2. Write TRUE if the statement is correct and FALSE if it is incorrect.

- i) Free and fair elections require secrecy of the vote. ( )
- ii) The African Union replaced the Organization of African Unity in 2001. ( )
- iii) Decentralization means transferring authority from local to central government. ( )
- iv) Transparency involves openness and accountability in decision-making. ( )
- v) The Sheha is elected directly by the people in Zanzibar. ( )

3. **Arrange the following steps of passing a Bill in the House of Representatives into the correct order by writing numbers 1–5 in the spaces provided.**

- (a) Committee stage discussion
- (b) First reading of the Bill
- (c) President's assent
- (d) Voting on the Bill
- (e) Second reading and debate

\_\_\_\_ First reading of the Bill  
\_\_\_\_ Second reading and debate  
\_\_\_\_ Committee stage discussion  
\_\_\_\_ Voting on the Bill  
\_\_\_\_ President's assent

4. Answer briefly:

- i) a) What is meant by democracy?  
b) Give one example of democratic practice in Zanzibar.
- ii) a) Identify two responsibilities of a citizen in a democratic state.  
b) Mention one right that citizens enjoy.
- iii) a) State two reasons for the importance of the Constitution.  
b) Give one example of a constitutional right.
- iv) a) What is political tolerance?  
b) Give one example of political intolerance.

**SECTION B**  
**Answer any THREE (3) questions in this section**

5. Explain the importance of promoting human rights in Zanzibar. Give at least six points.
6. Corruption affects service delivery in the public sector. Discuss by giving six points.
7. Describe five roles played by the local government in community development.
8. Analyse the importance of the Union between Tanganyika and Zanzibar, giving both benefits and challenges.