



033

SMZ

ZANZIBAR EXAMINATION COUNCIL

FORM THREE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION, 2005

CIVICS

Time: 2:30 Hours.

**Instructions**

1. This paper consists of **TWO** sections **A** and **B**. Answer **ALL** questions from **Section A** and **ANY THREE** questions from section **B**.
2. All answers must be written on the space provided under each question.
3. Write your centre and index number as indicated on the top right corner of each page. on every page of your answer booklet(s).
4. Candidate must circle the questions he/she has attempted in the table below.

	<b>THIS PART FOR EXAMINER'S ONLY</b>	
<b>Question number</b>	<b>MARKS</b>	<b>SIGNATURE</b>
<b>1.</b>		
<b>2.</b>		
<b>3.</b>		
<b>4.</b>		
<b>5.</b>		
<b>6.</b>		
<b>7.</b>		
<b>8.</b>		
<b>TOTAL</b>		

**SECTION A**  
**Answer all questions in this section**

1. (a) Choose the most correct answer from the alternatives given and write its letter in the bracket.

i) Which of the following is a key principle of good governance? ( )

- A: Corruption
- B: Transparency
- C: Violence
- D: Nepotism

ii) The right to express one's opinions without fear is called ( )

- A: Freedom of movement
- B: Freedom of association
- C: Freedom of expression
- D: Freedom of conscience

iii) Which of the following is not a function of local government? ( )

- A: Waste management
- B: Law making at union level
- C: Road maintenance
- D: Market supervision

iv) The act of influencing voters by giving them money or gifts is known as ( )

- A: Election campaign
- B: Vote buying
- C: Voter registration
- D: Political tolerance

v) The main objective of the United Nations is to ( )

- A: Promote global peace and security
- B: Promote only African unity
- C: Organize world sports
- D: Control global trade

(b) Match the items in LIST A with the correct responses from LIST B by writing the letter of the correct response.

LIST A

- A: Patriotism
- B: Cabinet
- C: Constitution
- D: Multiparty system
- E: Civil society

LIST B

- i) Non-governmental groups promoting public interests
- ii) Supreme law of a country
- iii) A political framework with more than one party
- iv) Love, loyalty, and devotion to one's country
- v) A team of ministers assisting the President in running the government

2. Write TRUE if the statement is correct and FALSE if it is incorrect.

- i) The Zanzibar Electoral Commission conducts both union and non-union elections. ( )
- ii) The coat of arms is a national symbol of Tanzania. ( )
- iii) Corruption encourages economic growth in a country. ( )
- iv) The Bill of Rights in the constitution protects citizens' freedoms. ( )
- v) The Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar is responsible for non-union matters. ( )

3. Fill in the blank spaces with the correct answer.

- a) The division of powers among the legislature, executive, and judiciary is called \_\_\_\_\_
- b) The smallest unit of local government in Zanzibar is called \_\_\_\_\_
- c) The head of the Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar is the \_\_\_\_\_
- d) The organization responsible for maintaining world peace is the \_\_\_\_\_
- e) The highest legislative body in Zanzibar is the \_\_\_\_\_

Complete the table:

Institution	Function
i) Judiciary	_____
ii) Police Force	_____
iii) Parliament	_____
iv) Zanzibar Electoral Commission	_____

4. Answer briefly:

- i) a) What is the rule of law?
- b) Give one example of how it is applied in Zanzibar.
- ii) a) Mention two disadvantages of dictatorship.
- b) Mention two advantages of democracy.

- iii) a) Give two examples of non-union matters.
- b) Give two examples of union matters.
  
- iv) a) What is meant by human rights abuse?
- b) Mention one way it can be prevented in Zanzibar.

**SECTION B**  
**Answer any THREE (3) questions in this section**

- 5. Examine the importance of separating powers among the legislature, executive, and judiciary in the governance of Zanzibar.
  
- 6. Discuss six responsibilities of the Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar in promoting economic development.
  
- 7. Explain five challenges facing democracy in Zanzibar and possible solutions to each challenge.
  
- 8. Assess the role of Tanzania as a member of the United Nations in maintaining international peace and cooperation.