

CIVICS
Form Two National Examination
2015

Solutions from: Maktaba by TETEA

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1.

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x	xi	xii	xiii	xiv	xv	xvi	xvii	xviii	xix	xx
C	A	D	A	D	B	A	C	B	C	D	D	B	D	B	C	D	B	A	C

2.

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
I	J	K	M	A	O	B	D	E	G

3.

- i. False
- ii. False
- iii. True
- iv. True
- v. True
- vi. False
- vii. True
- viii. True
- ix. True
- x. False

4.(a) JUDICIARY

(b) (i) It is used to settle disputes between different branches of the government. (ii) It is used to interpret the laws of the country.

(c) Independent judiciary is the one which can make decisions without fear of being

penalized by the executive.

(d) The independent judiciary can be protected by the constitution which supports the independence of judges.

(e) Judiciary review is the power to declare as wrong any law or action by the executive or legislature which contradicts the national constitution.

5. a) Marriage is a union or legal bond of a man and woman living together as husband and wife.

. Importance

Reduces the rate of the spread of HIV/AIDS if the couples love, respect and maintain their marriage.

Reduces the rate of crimes especially prostitution

Reduces the number of streets children if the couples will take care of their children.

b) National Anthem is the official song which reflects people's national feelings, desire, glory and pride in their nationality. It is recited during important events like special announcements made by the president, when a foreign head of state visits our country, etc.

Importance

It is a symbol of our nationality and freedom

It unifies Tanzanians

It makes citizens feel proud of their country

It expresses a sense of belonging to Tanzania and Africa

c) Social life skills are life skills which give an individual knowledge and ability to deal consistently with other people in everyday life. They develop positive relationship with friends, family members, peers, etc.

Importance

They are important because they build positive relationship

They make people meet and relate to each other in various places si -hools, sports, social gathering, etc.

They are important because they make people form friendship. Friends are important because they make people meet and share some aspects of life such as hopes, fears and ambitions.

d) Limitations of human rights are restrictions on individuals from exercising some rights in certain circumstances in the interest of upholding public morality and public order.

Importance

To avoid absolute rule in society

To avoid violation of human rights by individuals or certain group of people

To promote democracy and liberty in a society

To reduce crime in the society

e) Local government is the system of self governance overseen by a democratically elected body of councilors and is an agent of central government.

Importance

To promote active participation of people in various development activities such as building schools, roads, health centers, etc.

To increase awareness and commitment of people in solving their own development problems by giving local people a strong say.

To facilitate and simplify administrative functions, because it is very close to people

Local government acts as a link between local community and central government

f) Family is a social group of people who are closely related to each other e.g. Parents and children (mother, father, sons and daughters)

Importance

It provides a healthy atmosphere where children are born and reared.

It provides social services to the community since it is the nucleus of the community.

It transmits good social values from one generation to another.

It enhances love and solidarity among the extended family.

g) Free and fair election is a situation in which choice of leaders is done democratically.

. Importance.

It allows competitions in which many political parties will participate in election. So this will allow people to choose the leaders they want.

It is important because the large number of people get their rights of voting especially adult population.

Free and fair election is important because it has to be held at a prescribed interval e.g. in Tanzania general election takes place after every five years.

h)Citizenship Is a state of a person to belong to a particular country like Tanzania.

Importance

A citizen receives legal rights for belonging to a certain country and is protected as the citizen of that country.

It is the legal way of being recognized as a person belonging to a particular country.

The country receives loyalty from its citizen.

The country gets revenue from its citizens through paying taxes.

i) Problem solving techniques are the ways or methods which are used by people to solve daily problems in the society. E.g. cooperative techniques, hardwork, seeking advice, etc.

Importance

Promote unity in the society because cooperation involves many people.

Helps to raise standards of life and promotes development of the society through hard work.

Increases ones knowledge through reading books and other sources of information.

Helps in promoting peace and security as well as harmony in the society.

j) The legislature. Is the law-making branch of the government whose members are elected to represent different constituencies.

. Importance

It is important because it makes law of the state.

It is important because it discusses the performances of each ministry during the annual budget.

It is important because it asks the government for clarification of different matters like economic, social, cultural and political issues.

It is important because it passes the annual budget of the government.