

**CIVICS**  
**Form Two National Examination**  
**2017**

Solutions from: Maktaba by TETEA

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1

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x	xi	xii	xiii	xiv	xv	xvi	xvii	xviii	xix	xx
A	D	A	B	A	B	C	D	B	A	B	B	C	C	A	B	B	D	C	C

2.

i	ii	iii	iv	v
F	G	D	C	A

3.

- i. True
- ii. False
- iii. False
- iv. False
- v. True
- vi. True
- vii. True
- viii. False
- ix. True
- x. False

4.(a)WILD LIFE CONSERVATION

(b) Effects of increasing population in Tanzania to the animals and plants.

(i) Increasing consumption of wildlife products in the country.

(ii) Increase in population may lead to destruction of the natural habitat of animals and plants.

(c) Importance of wildlife to mankind:

(i) Wildlife is very important to mankind since it produces meat which is used by man as food.

(ii) Wildlife is very important to mankind since it produces fur and hide to man.

(d) Measure to conserve the wildlife in Tanzania:

(i) The wildlife can be conserved by protecting natural vegetation.

(ii) The wildlife can be conserved by enacting laws which prohibit endangering animals and plants.

(e) Advantages of game cropping in populated areas:

(i) Game cropping help in reducing overgrazing due to increase of game species.

(ii) Game cropping help in reducing soil erosion in an area.

5. (a) A political party is a group of people who come together to contest in an election in order to hold power in the government.

Importance

To contest in elections because political party selects its candidates to participate in election so as to get those who will lead the government.

Policy formulation as each political party fights the election to achieve its objectives and formulating public policies on the basis of promise made during election.

Linking functions as political party provides a link between government and people. The views and grievances of the people are channeled through the political party to the government.

Educates the public because any political party is there to educate people on the policies of the existing government and what the party would do if it will be elected into office.

(b) A pressure group is an organized group of people who try to persuade and influence political decision about a particular issue e.g. NGOS like TGNP, TAMWA, TAWLA, etc.

#### Importance

They provide education of human rights; they make people be aware of their rights such as to participate in social, political and economic activities.

They give legal support to the people who cannot afford to hire lawyers or advocates e.g. TAWLA.

They campaign against bad traditional practices. They are good actors in educating people about effects of bad traditional culture like FGM.

(c) Local government is the system of self — governance overseen by a

democratically elected body of councilors and is an agent of central government. OR

Local government can be defined as local authority that has power and authority over village, ward, district, municipality, city and urban area.

#### Importance

To promote active participation of people in various development activities such as building schools, roads, health centers, etc.

To increase awareness and commitment of people in solving their own development problems by giving local people a strong say.

To facilitate and simplify administrative functions, because it is very close to people

Local government acts as a link between local community and central government.

(d) Courtship is a period of relationship between a man and woman before marriage.

Importance

A young person who is unmarried gets an ample time for preparing for marriage.

It facilitates behavioural changes as this is necessary in order to win a proper partner.

This preparation time enables young people to evaluate their future life together.

It is a good time to establish true love, respect and obedience of both parties.

(e) Road safety education is education which is given or offered to the road users like drivers, pedestrians etc on how to use and observe road signs such as traffic light, zebra crossing, speed limit etc.

Importance

It makes the pedestrians cross the road safely and avoid accidents.

It enables drivers to respect the road signs such as speed limit, speed bumps and avoid driving recklessly.

It reduces the number of death and accidents because the drivers, motorcyclists, pedestrians and others pay attention when using the roads.

Lessen the burden to the government to incur costs to buy medicine for the injured and to rebuild infrastructure destroyed like roads, railways, etc.

(f) Presidential standard is a flag that is used during official ceremonies where the president is in attendance It has a green back ground with a blue border and the coat of arms in the middle.

Importance

It symbolizes the authority of the president.

It is a state symbol of the president.

(g) Protection of human rights means ensuring that human rights are not violated and abused.

Importance

It helps to regulate and control the power of the government.

It promotes democracy. This means the citizens are respected by the government.

It encourages people to participate in economic, social, political and cultural activities.

It is a source of justice, peace and freedom.

(h) Citizenship Is a state of a person to belong to a particular country like Tanzania or a state of being a citizen of a particular country like Tanzania.

#### Importance

A citizen receives legal rights for belonging to a certain country are protected as the citizen of that country.

It is the legal way of being recognized as a person belonging to particular country.

The country receives loyalty from its citizens.

The country gets revenue from its citizens through paying taxes.

(I) Social life skills Are abilities or competencies of a person to live and interact well with others according to standards and values of a society.

#### Importance

It helps in maintaining peace and order in the society.

Helps in making proper decisions in life on various issues like friendship, education and career choice.

(j) Zebra signs are symbols drawn on the road whereby vehicles stop to allow pedestrians to cross the road.

#### Importance

They help to prevent accidents as they give instruction to the road users like pedestrians and drivers

They reduce the burden of using many traffic policies to control vehicles.

They help to regulate the speed of the drivers especially in the settlements.

They provide equal rights to road users and equal access to using the roads e.g. drivers and pedestrians.

6.importance of democratic elections:

They offer citizens an opportunity to participate in political practices in the country like joining the political party.

Establish legitimate or valid government whose leaders derive their powers from the people.

Ensure good governance as they make the elected leaders accountable to the people.

Promote effective multiparty system as they allow the existence of many political parties and political competitions.

They are tools for building and consolidating democracy as they observe all principles of democracy.

They promote political tolerance among the political parties.

7.sources of the central government revenue can be identified as follows:-

Direct taxes paid to the government by the employees. This kind of tax is known as pay as you earn (payee).

Indirect taxes such as import and export duties or custom duties and value added tax (VAT).

Loan from domestic financial institutions foreign countries and international financial institutions like IMF, WB and ADB.

Grants which are non-payable funds provided by developed countries to poor countries.

Charges from provision of social services by the government like electricity, water, medical treatment, etc.

License fees, these are documents which validate property ownership by someone.