

**CIVICS**  
**Form Two National Examination**  
**2018**

Solutions from: Maktaba by TETEA

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1.

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x	xi	xii	xiii	xiv	xv	xvi	xvii	xviii	xix	xx
A	D	D	B	D	B	C	A	A	B	D	C	B	A	B	C	D	D	D	A

2.

i	ii	iii	iv	v
C	E	B	A	D

3.

- i. False
- ii. True
- iii. False
- iv. False
- v. True
- vi. False
- vii. False
- viii. True
- ix. True
- x. True

4.(a) STREET CHILDREN / INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF STREET CHILDREN

(b)

(i) Death of parents or guardians.

(ii) Single parent families.

(c) Orphan is a child or a person who has lost both parents or guardians.

(d) (i) Orphans

(ii) Poor children.

(e) Government needs to find the solution like:

(i) Providing them with a place to live (shelter).

(ii) Providing them with basic rights like quality education, safe living environment.

5. a) Early marriage can be defined as the marriage which takes place before one or both of the parties have reached the age of maturity. It is commonly understood to mean marriage between people who are under the age of 18.

Effects

Early childbearing among young women may result into complications during and after the delivery.

Unplanned pregnancies may lead to serious physical disability among girls because of their premature reproductive system.

It may cause drop out from schools hence increases the level of illiteracy in the society.

It may lead to divorce since young women are not matured enough to meet the challenges of taking care of families.

b) Single parent family is the type of family which consists of only one parent and children.

## Effects

it may lead to the problem of street children if a parent is not able to take care of them.

Children miss love and care of both parents which may affect them psychologically.

Children may lack access to education and better life in general.

Children will not have a role model if either the father or mother is missing.

5. Define the following concepts and for each give two points on its effects.

(a) Early marriage

View Ans

(b) Single parent family

View Ans

(c) Dictatorship government

View Ans

(d) Child preference

View Ans

(e) Drug abuse

View Ans

(f) Human right abuse Definition Effects

View Ans

(g) Road accidents

View Ans

(h) Improper behaviour

View Ans

(i) Step family

View Ans

(j) Women inheritance

View Ans

### SECTION C (15 MARKS)

Answer one (1) question from this section.

6. Explain the importance of the constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania by giving six points.

View Ans

7. Explain six measure that can be used to correct improper behaviours in Tanzania

View Ans

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X

ANSWER

c) Dictatorship government is the type of government which comes into power by force and does not consider democratic elections.

Effects

It does not observe the rule of law, the ruler or dictator is above the laws and is the one who makes decisions for everything.

It does not respect human rights; the human rights such as freedom of press, freedom of speech etc are violated by the rulers.

Rulers or dictator abuses power means there must be existence of corruption, interference in other organs such as judiciary and legislature.

d) Child preference is an attitude by some parents that certain gender of children is more desirable than others.

#### Effects

It may cause conflict in a family.

It may lead to breakup of the family.

It may cause a psychological problem to a child due to the feeling that he or she is not loved by the parents because of her/his sex.

It may make a child run away from home and can become the street child, becoming a prostitute and engaging in drug abuse.

e) Drug abuse is a self-administration of drug like cocaine, marijuana etc on -medical

reasons in quantities and frequencies which impair an individuals ability . function effectively and which may result in social, physical or external harm.

#### Effects

It increases the rate of crimes like theft, murder and prostitution

It leads to low productivity at work places

It results to mental disorder and makes the victim restless.

f) Human rights abuse Is any action that violates human rights which can be thought as ignorance, negligence, corruption, child labour, etc.

#### Effects

It causes poor attendance of students in schools due to child labour in wars, mining, fishing and prostitution.

It diminishes other people access to human rights e.g. equal treatment before the law is impossible due to corruption.

It may cause strikes and violence at work places if the workers are deprived of their rights by employers. Inheritance of widows, FGM, rape, etc. may speed up the spread of HIV/AIDS in the society.

g) Road accidents Road Is unpleasant events that happen on or along the roads unexpectedly and cause death, injury and damage to properties and infrastructure.

#### Effects

They cause death, permanent disability, injury and damage to properties and infrastructure.

They cause family suffering due to permanent disability of victims of accidents. Such disabled person may be unable to work causing the economic decline of the family.

The government, private individuals and organizations will have to spend a lot of money on medical treatment of their beloved ones and maintenance of properties and infrastructure.

Accidents also may cause a delay in arriving at our destinations such as schools, work places, mosques, churches and homes.

h) Improper behaviour Is a kind of behaviour which is not morally acceptable to the family, community and society e.g. theft, prostitution, corruption, etc.

Effects

Improper behaviour increases the rate of crimes like robbery, pro son, rape, corruption, etc.

It may cause divorce or separation of couples which can leads to the disintegration.

Improper behaviour may speed up the spread of HIV/AIDS ampng the young people.

i) Step family is the family that is formed when somebody marries a person who already has children.

Effects

It may lead to street children if father or mother mistreats those children.

It may speed up the spread of HIV/AIDS if one marries an infected person.

Children will not have love, care and respect from both parents.

Children may not get rights like right to education and other important rights.

j) Women inheritance is a type of marriage in which a widow marries a kinsman of her late husband, often his brother.

Effects



It speeds the spread of diseases especially HIV/AIDS

It may lead to the loss of right to own properties such as land and other properties she owned with her husband.

It causes separation of families in which it can make children leave their homes and become street children.

6. The national constitution is the system which establishes fundamental rules and principles by which a nation or country is governed.

importance of national constitution can be explained as follows:-

It lays down the basis structure of the government according to how people are to be governed.

It defines the power and makes clear divisions of responsibilities of each organ of the state i.e. executive, judiciary and legislature.

It is the mother law of the land and it lays out the principles for governing a country. This means that all laws are derived from it.

It gives direction for an effective government and lays down the limitations of the power of the government officials.

It provides for the national goals and fundamental principles on which the nation rests upon.

It safeguards and guarantees the rights, liberties of the citizens and duties of citizens as well.

7. Improper behaviour is the type of behaviour Which is not acceptable

community and society e.g. of improper behaviours are like theft, corruption, prostitution, etc.

measures to be taken to correct improper behaviour are as follows:-

Mass education through TVS, radios etc on good behaviour among the members of a society.

The government should enforce the existing laws to reduce anti-social behaviours like by punishing wrong doers.

Parents should be careful to teach their children good and acceptable behaviours conducts like respecting the elders

Schools, churches, mosques and colleges have to educate young people on how to behave properly in the society.

The government should prohibit the access of pornographic materials and destroy them so that young generations cannot have access to them.

The government and other organizations should create job opportunities to the youths in order to reduce poverty and make them busy so as to have no room to involve themselves in wrongdoings.