

**CIVICS**  
**Form Two National Examination**  
**2019**

Solutions from: Maktaba by TETEA

Prepared by Yohana Lozaro

1

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x	xi	xii	xiii	xiv	xv	xvi	xvii	xviii	xix	xx
D	D	B	C	B	B	D	B	C	D	A	A	A	B	D	C	C	C	D	D

2.

i	ii	iii	iv	v
C	E	D	A	F

3.

- i. TRUE
- ii. TRUE
- iii. False
- iv. False
- v. False
- vi. True
- vii. FALSE
- viii. True
- ix. True
- x. False

4.a) Rule of law

(b) (i)

- Maintain peace, order and justice
- Defining rights of the citizens
- Harmonizing conflicts of interests.

(c)

All people should obey the law whether ruled or ruler.

Punishment should be given according to law but not according to person status.

(d) Role of judiciary.

To provide justice

Protect rights of all citizens

Settle conflicts.

(e) Government should:-

(i) Run its activities according to Constitution.

(ii) Serve interest of the majority by providing them with services they need.

5.

5. (a) Physical work

This is manual work where an individual uses physical efforts to do work. It makes little use of mental efforts.

Importance:

(i) Keeps the body physically fit

(ii) Enables one to earn a living.

(b) Parliament

This is an arm of government that is concerned with making of laws.

Importance:

(i) Passes important legislation in a country

(ii) Debates and approves National budget.

(c) National currency

System of notes and coins which are used as media of exchange.

Importance:

(i) Facilitates exchange of goods and services.

(ii) Acts as symbol of National unit.

(d) National Symbols

Are symbols used to identify a country and create a sense of patriotism, these symbols including: National flag, National animal, Uhuru torch, National Anthem and

Coat of arms.

Importance.

(i) Help in identifying and promoting our country Nationality and internationally.

(ii) Creates sense of patriotism and love for the country by its citizens.

(e) Traffic signs

Are signs which appear on roads to passage certain information on roads usage by users of the roads.

Importance:

(i) They help reduce and avoid accidents which can be caused by road users.

(ii) Creates order and discipline avoiding problems like traffic jams.

(f) Problem solving technique

Is a technique of working through every aspect of an issue or challenges is reach a solution

Importance:

(i) Help solve problems amicably

(ii) Help one avoid stress and depression.

(g) Central government

This is a government that holds absolute supremacy over a unitary state, it make laws for whole country.

Importance:

(i) Protects citizens rights

(ii) Help in overseeing activities of whole country

(h) Promotion of human rights

This is the process in which human right in a country are implemented in such a way that every citizen enjoy those rights.

Importance:

(i) Enable all people to enjoy basic rights entitled to them without discrimination.

(ii) Ensure there is peace and harmony in the country.

(i) National Language

This is language which is official recognized by Constitution to be used in communication in all government offices and institutions.

Importance:

(i) Acts as unifying factor as it creates peace, harmony and togetherness.

(ii) Gives the country a sense of identity and uniqueness, helping identify it in other countries.

(j) Responsible decision making

Is the ability to make constructive choices about personal behavior and social interactions based on ethical standards, safety concerns and social norms.

Importance:

(i) Help one live in peace in the society.

(ii) Help in avoiding conflict of interest.

6. Problems associated with early marriage in society.

Premature death

Retarded growth

Emotional Trauma

Vesico – vaginal fistula

Prolonged labour

Miscarriage

Anaemia

Vaginal tear

Dropping out of school

Need for caesarean sections

Accidental ageing

Pre – and post delivery bleeding.

7. Importance of life skills to young people

Help young people make informal decisions.

Young people can solve problems

It helps one to think critically

Promotes creative thinking

One can communicate effectively

Helps youth build health relationship

Enable young people develop empathy towards others.

Young people can cope and manage their lives in health productive way.