

**CIVICS**  
**Form Two National Examination**  
**2020**

Solutions from: Maktaba by TETEA

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1.

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x	xi	xii	xiii	xiv	xv	xvi	xvii	xviii	xix	xx
B	B	A	C	C	C	B	C	D	A	A	D	B	B	C	C	D	B	C	C

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i	ii	iii	iv	v
F	E	H	G	A

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i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
F	F	T	T	T	T	F	T	T	F

4.(a) PEOPLE PARTICIPATION IN DECISION MAKING.

(b) People can participate in decision making by Civic association where they join such groups as farmers associations and associations of the youth and academics.

(c)It is important for people to have social associations because

- It helps to protect group interest
- The associations are educative thus make people more enlightened.

(d)associations are educative means that, they help enlighten members and impart new knowledge to them.

(e)The disadvantage of not participating in free association is the one will not be able to pressurize the government into meeting the people’s needs.

5.a) Effective communication- Effective communication is a process of exchanging ideas, thoughts, knowledge and information such that the purpose or intention is fulfilled in the best possible manner. In simple words, it is nothing but the presentation of views by the sender in a way best understood by the receiver.

Importance.

Avoids communication barrier- Ensure that the intended message reaches the receiver and interprets it well and on time.

It helps eliminate chances of misunderstanding and conflict, thus creating peace and harmony.

b) Union Government- This is a type of government in which two countries unite to form one country governed by one government under one constitution. Example of union government is that of Tanganyika and Zanzibar.

Importance

Ensure there is peace and unity among the two countries which have joined

Ensure countries share their natural resources for mutual benefit

Gives a country strong defense against external aggression.

c) Opposition party- This is a party that is formed to check on the ruling party and offer alternative leadership. It criticizes the government and keeps it on its toes. The opposition party acts as the government in waiting.

Importance.

Offer alternative solutions to problems facing the ruling government

The opposition party ensures that the government implements on the promises it made on its citizens during electioneering period.

d) Stable marriage- This is a type of marriage where there is peace and harmony between father, mother and children and all family members work together towards meeting the needs of the family.

Importance.

Ensure that children get their rights, are happy and loved by their parents

Stable marriage ensures that family progresses, develops and is able to solve any problem that it faces amicably.

e) Gender empowerment- This is giving powers, privileges and opportunities to people of any gender to ensure that they fully participate in society activities.

Importance.

Ensure all people of both sexes get equal opportunity to participate in society building.

It helps alleviate gender discrimination and remove disadvantages that existed before.

Helps to correct any historical injustices.

f) A bill of rights- A bill of rights, sometimes called a declaration of rights or a charter of rights, is a list of the most important rights to the citizens of a country.

Importance.

It helps to protect those rights against infringement by government and private citizens

Ensure that all people are able to ensure basic rights and freedom which help them live a normal life.

g) Life skills- Life skills is a term used to describe a set of basic skills acquired through learning and/or direct life experience that enable individuals and groups to effectively handle issues and problems commonly encountered in daily life.

Importance of life skills

Help find ways of solving problems that we come across

Enable one to understand the impact of his or her actions and take appropriate actions.

h) Traffic police- This is a police officer who is involved in controlling the behavior of road users on roads and ensure they follow roads signs and rules.

Help reduce accidents by ensuring that people follow rules and regulations

They help educate the public on the importance of road signs.

i) Responsibilities of a citizen.

These are roles that a citizen is supposed to play as a member of a country. All citizens have responsibilities to their country.

Importance

Ensure one is able to contribute to the building of the nation.

It creates patriotism among members of the society.

j) Responsible decision making- The ability to make constructive and respectful choices about personal behavior and social interactions based on consideration of ethical standards, safety concerns, social norms, the realistic evaluation of consequences of various actions, and the well-being of self and others.

Importance

Help one avoid problems in future

Help solve problems amicably and live well with others in society.

6. The following are measures that can be taken to reduce road accidents

Educating the public on road usage- The government should launch a campaign to educate people who use roads on the important signs and symbols found on the road, their meaning and how to follow them. This will include pedestrians, and school going children. The government can do this through mass media such as television and radio, public gathering and in institutions of learning.

Enact and enforce laws that guide the use of roads- The government should make legislation on proper road usage, guidelines to be followed and penalties to be paid if these rules and regulations are broken.

Proper vehicle inspection on our roads- The government should set up a routine of carrying out inspection on our roads to ensure that all vehicles that are using the roads are roadworthy. Vehicles which are not roadworthy should not be allowed to use the roads. Heavy penalties should also be imposed to people whose vehicles are found to be default on our roads.

Road maintenance- To reduce chances of road accidents, the government should ensure that the roads are maintained from time to time to reduce accidents arising from bad roads. The body charged with road maintenance should make sure that road signs are there, speed bumps are erected to reduce the speed of vehicles where necessary and traffic officers ensure that drivers obey these signs.

Limiting speed of vehicles- The government should ensure that all vehicles are fitted with speed governors, these are devices which are used to limit the speed at which a vehicle can travel. Speed governors should from time to time be inspected by the traffic policemen so as to ensure that they are not default.

Proper use of passenger vehicles. - By this statement, I mean that all passengers in vehicles travelling should adhere to all safety measures such as ensuring they always use safety belts properly. Drivers and conductors should also ensure that they are not overloading their vehicles, a factor which can increase chances of getting accidents.